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**PASCAL**

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2007

**2007**

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Turbo Pascal.

Pascal.

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Turbo Pascal

Borland

<F10>

Turbo Pascal,

1

Turbo Pascal:

) TP7 BIN  
turbo.exe, ;

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File

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File;

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Turbo Pascal

Run,

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File,

Save

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**File** **Save As;** **File**

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5 **Turbo Pascal** :

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**Turbo Pascal** 7.0 ,

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**Windows.**

## Turbo Pascal

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Turbo Pascal.

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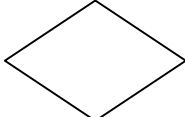
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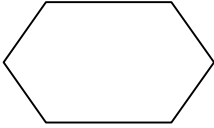

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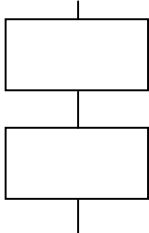
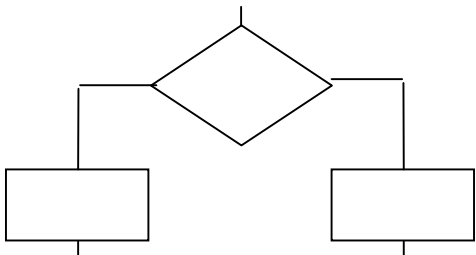
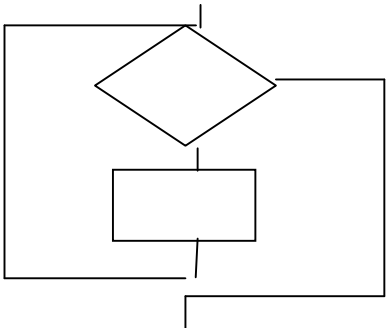
		
		

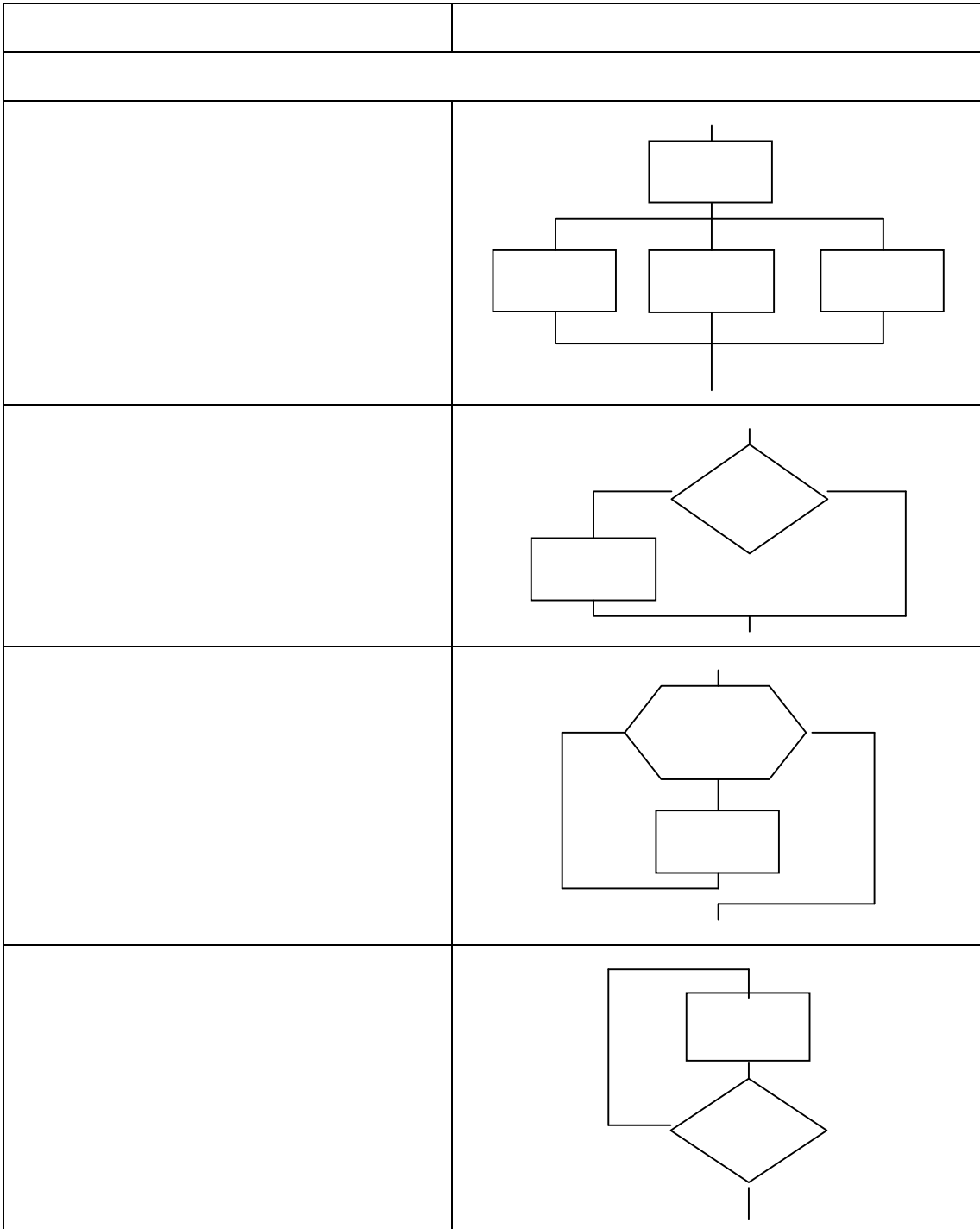
2

- .

2-

-

	
( )	
	



3.1

:  
 ) 26 ( , );  
 ) 0 9;  
 ) : (.), (.), (.), -  
 (.), (');  
 ) : (+), (-),  
 (\*), (/);  
 ) : (>), (<), (=);  
 ) : ( ), { }, [ ];  
 ) .  
 , ,  
 , Pascal , -  
 { ... } .

3.2

3.2.1

- - , , -  
 . , -  
 - , -  
 ( , ) -  
 - .  
 .  
 Pascal . -  
 : .

( . 3).  
Pascal,  
( ) ,  
, INTEGER, REAL, CHAR, BOOLEAN STRING.  
, ,

3 -

	INTEGER	32 768
	REAL	32 767
( )	REAL	$10^{-38}$ $10^{38}$
	BOOLEAN	TRUE ( ) FALSE ( )
( )	CHAR	-
		,
		-

3.2.2

- : -  
, , , . . ,  
.  
( - ).  
:  
NAME name . -  
, 63 .

### 3.2.3

```

CONST <          > =          ;
          40          -
(          ).
:
CONST PT=31.592; TT='S'; A=7;
          :
(          ).
          10          ,
          -
          ,
          "+"          ,
          4.
4 -

```

	<b>Pascal</b>
2,87	2.87
-0,315	-0.315 -315
184	184 +184
210 000	2.1E+5, 2.1E5, 21E4 ...
-0,00045	-0.00045, -.00045, -45E-5, -.45E-3
-1000	-1E+3, -1E3, -E3

Pascal :  
 PI = 3.14159265...; MAXINT - ,  
 32 767.

### 3.2.4

```

VAR,
:
VAR < >, ..., < > : < >;
:

```

```

VAR TOP : INTEGER;
X, Y : REAL;

```

### 3.3

Pascal ( . 5)

( . 6).

5 –

		<b>Pascal</b>
	sin(x)	SIN (X)
	cos(x)	COS (X)
	arctan(x)	ARCTAN (X)
	x	ABS (X)
	$\sqrt{X}$	SQRT (X)
	$e^x$	EXP (X)
	ln (x )	LN (X)
	$x^2$	SQR (X)
	sign (x)	SGN (X)
$\pi$	$\pi$	PI

TRUNC (X)	
ROUND (X)	
ORD (X)	- - ,
CHR (X)	,
SUCC (X)	- ,
PRED (X)	- -

**x**

:

$$x^a = e^{a \ln (x)}$$

Pascal

:

**EXP (A \* LN ( X)).**

**ORD(X), SUCC(X) PRED(X)**

-

**3.4**

,

-

### 3.4.1

```

    ,
    .
    ,
    ,
    : "+" ( ), "-" ( ),
    "*" ( ), "/" ( ), DIV ( ), MOD (
    ).

```

```

    :
    ) ;
    ) (*, /, DIV, MOD, AND, NOT);
    ) (+, -, OR).

```

```

    . +, -, * INTEGER,
    INTEGER, REAL -
    / REAL,
    MOD, DIV INTEGER,
    INTEGER.

```

```

    :
    :
    )  $\sqrt{1 + \text{LN}(1.3X) + \text{COS}(A - T)}$ ;
    )  $2^X \text{COS}(BX) - 3^X \text{SIN}(BX)$ .

```

Pascal:

```

) SQRT (1 + LN (1.3 * X) + COS (A - T));
) EXP (X * LN (2)) * COS (B * X) - EXP (X * LN (3)) * SIN (B * X).

```

### 3.4.2



: "=" ( ), "<>" ( ), "<" ( ), ">" ( ), "<=" ( ), ">=" ( ).

: NOT - ,  
 AND - ( « »), OR - ( « »).

:  
 A = B;  
 (A > 0) AND (B > 0).

### 3.5

Pascal , -  
 . , , -  
 . -  
 , (;  
 - **BEGIN END.**  
 :

```

PROGRAM < >;
USES TPCRT;
LABEL
  < >, ... , < >;
CONST
  < > = < >;
  ⋮
  < > = < >;
TYPE
  < > = < >;
  ⋮
  < > = < >;
VAR
  < >, ..., < > : < >;
  ⋮
  < >, ..., < > : < >;
PROCEDURE < >;
  < >;
FUNCTION < >;
  < >;
BEGIN
  < >;
  
```



### 3.6.2

```

-
,
. BEGIN END.
. BEGIN -
. END
.
,
-
-
-
-
.
,
,
,
,
,
,
.

```

4

, , .

## 4.1

### 4.1.1

.  
 :  
 < > := < > ;

, , -  
 .  
 ,  
 , - .

### 4.1.2

READ (b1,b2, ... , bn);  
 READLN (b1,b2, ... , bn);  
 READLN; ,

b1, b2, ... , bn -  
 READ (b1,b2, ... ,bn);  
 READLN (b1,b2, ... ,bn);  
 READLN;

### 4.1.3

**WRITE (b1,b2, ... , bn);**  
**WRITELN (b1,b2, ... , bn);**  
**WRITELN; ,**

**b1,b2, ... , bn –**

**WRITE (b1,...,bn);**

**WRITELN (b1,b2, ... ,bn);**

**WRITELN;**

**WRITE (b : m);**  
**WRITELN (b : m); ,**

**WRITE(b : m : n);**  
**WRITELN(b : m : n); ,**

**b –** ; **m –** ,  
**; n –** ,

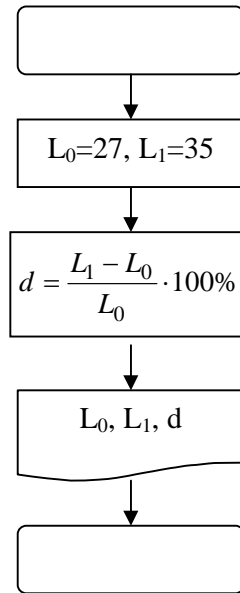
### 4.2

$$d = \frac{L_1 - L_0}{L_0} \cdot 100\%$$

$$L_0 = 27 \quad ;$$

$$L_1 = 35 \quad .$$

$$- \quad ( \quad . 1)$$



*l*

:

```

PROGRAM P_1;
USES TPCRT;
  CONST L0=27;L1=35;
  VAR D:REAL;
BEGIN
  D:=(L1-L0)/L0*100;
  WRITELN('    L0=',L0:5,' L1=',L1:5,' D=',D:5:2);
END.
  
```

4.3 1

1

$$D = \frac{2KT}{3\pi d^2 p} \sqrt{\frac{RT}{\pi M}}, \quad = 200 \text{ ,}$$

$$= 99\,800.$$

$$= 28 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ / .}$$

$$d = 3,1 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{ .}$$

$$= 1,38 \cdot 10^{-23} \text{ / .}$$

$$R = 8,31 \text{ / ( . ) .}$$

2

$$m = 10$$

$$\text{, }^{-1}.$$

$$A = \frac{1}{w} \sqrt{\frac{2E}{m}}, \quad \omega = \frac{2\pi}{T} -$$

$$= 0,02 \text{ .} \quad = 1,5.$$

3

$$= 2 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ / .}$$

$$m = 2,5 \text{ .}$$

$$= \frac{m}{M} RT \text{ .}$$

$$R = 8,31 \text{ / ( . ) .}$$

$$= 450 \text{ .}$$

4

$$m = 140 \text{ .}$$

$$_2 = 330 \text{ .}$$

$$A = \frac{m}{M} R (T_2 - T_1) \text{ .}$$

$$_1 = 300 \text{ ,} -$$

$$= 32 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ / .}$$

$$R = 8,31 \text{ / ( . ) .}$$

5

$$M = \frac{m_1 + m_2}{m_1/M_1 + m_2/M_2} \cdot$$

$$m_1 = 3,5,$$

$$m_2 = 2,5 \quad .$$

$$r_1 = 4 \cdot 10^{-3} \quad / \quad , \quad -$$

$$r_2 = 2 \cdot 10^{-3} \quad / \quad .$$

6

$$= \frac{C_1 \cdot C_2}{C_1 + C_2} \cdot$$

$$C_1 = 10, \quad C_2 = 5 -$$

7

$$F = \frac{Q^2}{2\epsilon\epsilon_0 S} \cdot$$

$$S = 0,01 \quad ^2.$$

$$Q = 10^{-6} \quad .$$

$$= 6.$$

$$F = 8,85 \cdot 10^{-12} \quad / \quad ^{-1}.$$

8

$$= \frac{3m}{2M} RT \cdot$$

$$m = 1,5 \quad .$$

$$= 400 \quad .$$

$$= 2 \cdot 10^{-3} \quad / \quad .$$

$$R = 8,31 \quad / ( \quad \cdot \quad ).$$

9

$$L = \frac{N}{I} \cdot$$

$$N = 1100,$$

$$I = 4 \quad ,$$

$$= 0,000006 \quad .$$



**10**

$$p = \left( \frac{m_1}{M_1} + \frac{m_2}{M_2} \right) \frac{RT}{V}$$

$V = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3$ ,  $m_1 = 3,5 \text{ g}$ ,  
 $m_2 = 2,5 \text{ g}$ ,  $M = 350 \text{ g/mol}$ ,  
 $n = 4 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol}$ ,  $R = 8,31 \text{ J/(mol} \cdot \text{K)}$ .

**11**

$$K = \frac{K_0}{T - T_0}$$

$K_0 = 350$ ,  $T_0 = 68$ .

**12**

$$Q = \frac{m}{M} C_p (T_2 - T_1)$$

$m = 140 \text{ g}$ ,  $M = 32 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ kg/mol}$ ,  
 $T_1 = 300 \text{ K}$ ,  $T_2 = 330 \text{ K}$ ,  
 $C_p = 29 \text{ J/(mol} \cdot \text{K)}$ .

**13**

$$\theta = 70v^{0,84} s^{0,36} t^{0,17}$$

(. 7):

v, /	s, /	t,
31,4	0,26	1,0

**14**

$$\beta_1 = \frac{\beta n_1}{U_0}; \quad \beta_2 = \frac{\beta n_2}{U_0}$$

$\beta = 9,78 \text{ J/(mol} \cdot \text{K)}$ ,  $U_0 = 60$ ;  $n_1 = 65$ ,  $n_2 = 55$ .

15

$d_0 = 5$  ;  $p = 8400$  ;  $p / \text{Fo}$

$$F_0 = \frac{\pi d_o^2}{4}$$

16

$$P_z = 4230 v^{-0,28} s^{0,56} t^{0,64}$$

( . 8):

8

v, / .	s, / .	t,
37,6	0,07	1,5

17

$$V = \left( \frac{m_1}{M_1} + \frac{m_2}{M_2} \right) \frac{RT}{p}$$

$m_1 = 75$  ,  $m_2 = 300$  .

$= 285$  .

$_2 = 40 \cdot 10^{-3}$  / .

$R = 8,31$  / ( . ).

18

$$R = \frac{U}{I}$$

$$\rho = \frac{R \cdot S}{L}$$

$L = 42,5$  , -

$S = 7,065$  <sup>2</sup>,

$U = 1,6$  ,

$I = 0,5$  .

19

$$\Delta t = 1/60$$

x.

$$v_t = \frac{x_{t+\Delta t} - x_t}{\Delta t} \cdot x_t = 31,30, x_{t+\Delta t} = 35,75.$$

20

$$V = 1000 \cdot qc / \left(\frac{\pi d^2}{4}\right).$$

$$l = 1,4 \quad , \quad qc = 0,2 \quad / \quad ,$$

$$d = 15 \quad .$$

21

$$\beta = \frac{U_o}{n_o}, \quad = 7500 \quad -$$

$$U_o = 60 \quad - \quad , \quad n_o = 45 \quad -$$

«            ».

22

$$n = 1,0E + 13 \quad -^3. \quad : \quad T = 300 \text{ K}, \quad -$$

$$E_g = 1,12 \quad , \quad n_i = 6,2E + 09 \quad -^3, \quad \mu = 1,3E + 03 \quad -^2/ \quad ,$$

$$rho = \frac{1}{Qn\mu}, \quad Q = 1,6 \cdot 10^{-19}.$$

23

$$\psi = \frac{F_0 - F_1}{F_0} \cdot 100\% . \quad :$$

$$F_0 = 20 \quad -^2;$$

$$F_1 = 8 \quad -^2.$$

24

$$Q = 10^{-6} \text{ .}$$

$$W = \frac{Q^2}{2\epsilon\epsilon_0 S^2} \text{ .}$$

$$= 6 \text{ .}$$

$$S = 0,025 \text{ }^2 \text{ .}$$

$$0 = 8,85 \cdot 10^{-12} / \text{ .}$$

25

$$= n_1 + n_2, \quad n_1 = \frac{\beta n_1}{U_o}; \quad n_2 = \frac{\beta n_2}{U_o}.$$

$$\beta = 10 \quad / \quad \text{ .}$$

$$n_2 = 55 \text{ -}$$

$$\ll \quad \gg. \quad U_o = 60 \text{ -}$$

5

5.1

( ) .  
:

GOTO n; ,

n - .  
:

IF < > THEN  
< 1 >  
ELSE  
< 2 >;

IF, , THEN  
THEN- , . . . ( ), THEN  
( < 1 >). ELSE- ,  
( ), ELSE (< 2 >).

, IF.  
:

IF < > THEN < >;

THEN-

, , IF.  
, -  
, . . .

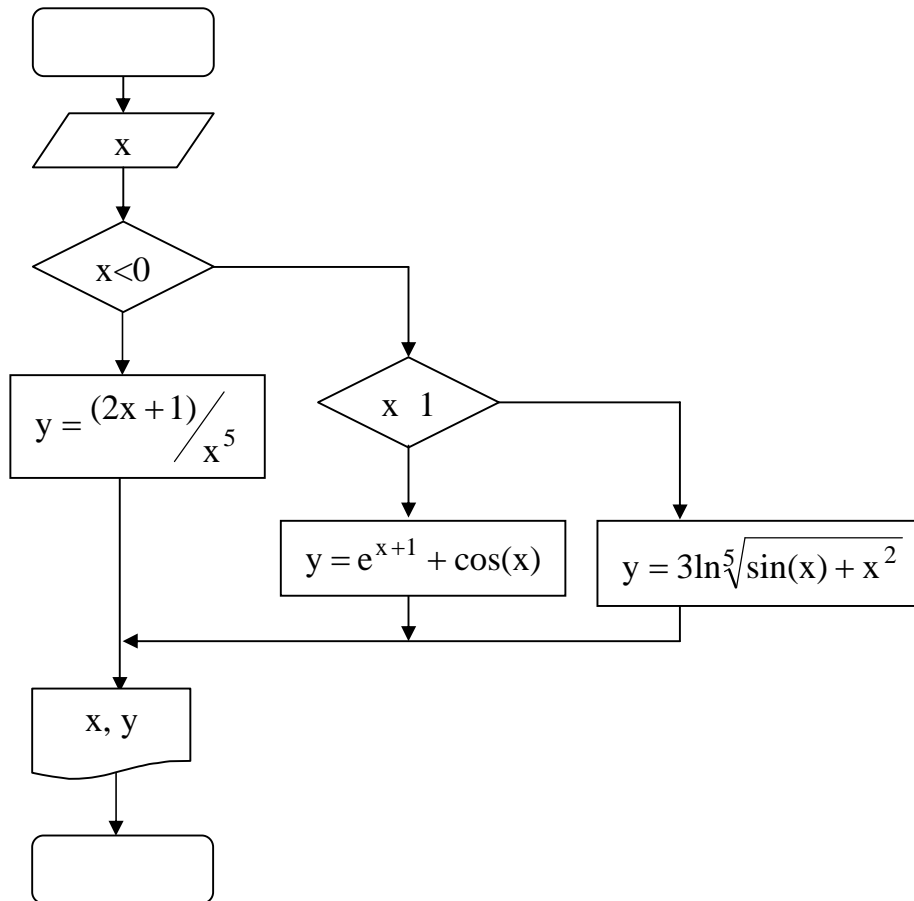
BEGIN END.

5.2

$$y = \begin{cases} \frac{(2x + 1)}{x^5} & x < 0, \\ e^{x+1} + \cos(x), & 0 \leq x \leq 1, \\ 3 \ln \sqrt[5]{\sin(x)} + x^2, & x > 1. \end{cases}$$

x

( . 2 )



```

PROGRAM _2;
USES TPCRT;
VAR X, Y, M : REAL;
BEGIN
CLRSCR;
WRITELN('          X ');READLN(X);
IF X<0 THEN Y:=(2*X+1)/(X*X*X*X*X)
ELSE
IF X<=1 THEN Y:=EXP(X+1)+COS(X)
ELSE Y:=3*LN(EXP(LN(SIN(X)+SQR(X))/5));
WRITELN('      X= ',X:5:2,' Y= ',Y:5:2);
END.

```

5.3 2

$$y = \begin{cases} f_1(x), & \dots, \dots \\ f_2(x), & \leq \leq \\ f_3(x), & \dots \end{cases}$$

f1, f2, f3 . 9. x

9

	<b>f1(x)</b>	<b>f2(x)</b>	<b>f3(x)</b>
1	tg(2x)	$\sqrt[3]{x} - 1$	cos(x - 2)
2	sin(e <sup>x</sup> )	sin(3x <sup>2</sup> + x)	2sin(3x <sup>2</sup> )/5
3	$\sqrt[3]{x} - 1$	x <sup>4</sup> /7	sin <sup>3</sup> (2x)
4	$\sqrt[3]{\sin^2(x) + \cos^4(x)}$	sin(x <sup>2</sup> )	ln(2x + 5)

	<b>f1(x)</b>	<b>f2(x)</b>	<b>f3(x)</b>
5	$x^3 - \ln x $	$\ln^3(x+4)$	$x^4 - x^{2+x}$
6	$\sin(x)^2$	$e^{-x} + \sqrt[4]{x}$	$\ln(x^3 + x^2)$
7	$(3x-1)/x^5$	$\ln^2 \sqrt{x+5} $	$\sqrt{1+x^2}$
8	$ x ^x \cos(x)$	$1/(\operatorname{tg}(2x)+1)$	$x^2 e^{-x}$
9	$ x ^2 \sin(3x)$	$x^2 \cos(x)$	$\sin(x^2) + x$
10	$ x ^2$	$\sin(x^2)$	$\ln^2(x) + \sqrt{x}$
11	$\sin^2(x^3)$	$\ln(x^3 + 3)$	$2\sin(x) - e^{-x}$
12	$2xe^{-x}$	$\cos(2x)$	$x^x - \cos(x)$
13	$\ln(2x+5)$	$\sin(e^x)$	$\operatorname{tg}(1/x)$
14	$\sin(2x+1)$	$(x+1)^2 \cos(x^3)$	$\sqrt{x^3-1} + \sin(x)^2$
15	$\cos(3x^2)$	$\sqrt{x^3} \sin(x)$	$x^2 + \ln(5x)$
16	$\sin(x^3+5)$	$\ln(4x+1)^2$	$\ln\sqrt[5]{x+x^2}$
17	$x^4 + 2x^3 - x$	$\sin^2(x^3)$	$x^{x+1} \sin(x)$
18	$x^5 \operatorname{ctg}(2x^3)$	$\ln(x+1)$	$e^{-2x} - \sqrt[3]{x}$
19	$\sin(4x^3)$	$\sqrt[5]{6x-x^2+1}$	$\sin(2x+1)^3$
20	$\operatorname{ctg}(3x-1)^2$	$2 + xe^{-x}$	$\sin^3(x^2)$
21	$x - \sin(x^3+1)$	$(x-1)^3 + \cos(2x^3)$	$\sqrt{x^3} \sin(x^3)$
22	$(2x+1)/x^5$	$e^{x+1} + \cos(x)$	$3\ln\sqrt[5]{\sin(x)+x^2}$
23	$3x^5 - \operatorname{ctg}(x^3)$	$\ln(\sin(4x)+1)^2$	$\ln\sqrt[3]{2x+x^3}$
24	$1,3\sqrt{4+x^2}$	$3^{x+3}$	$5^{x+1} \sin(2x)$
25	$e^{-3x}$	$\sin^3(x^4)$	$e^{-x} + \sqrt[3]{3x}$





```

      :
      WHILE Z > 0 DO
      BEGIN
        Y = Y + SQR ( Z );
        Z = Z - 1
      END;

```

### 6.1.2

```

      :
      REPEAT
        <      1>;
        ...
        <      n>
      UNTIL <      >;

```

. ( -  
 ). ( . . ), -  
 , , . . -  
 , .

```

      :
      REPEAT
        Y = Y + SQR ( Z );
        Z = Z - 1
      UNTIL Z < 0;

```

### 6.1.3

```

      :
      FOR i := m1 TO m2 DO <      >;

```

i -  
 ( , );

```

m1 -           ,           ;
m2 -           ,           ;
DO -           +1 (
  ).
      :
A:=5;
FOR I: = - 1 TO 1 DO
  BEGIN
  A:=A*I;
  WRITELN(A:3,' ', I:2)
  END;

  m1 > m2,           :

FOR i:= m1 TO m2 DOWNTO <           >;
           i           -1.

```

#### 6.1.4

```

           -           (
)           , -
           xn           xk -
h.           . -
           (x:=xn), -
           . -
(x:=x+h).           , -
           (x > xk). -
           :

```

$$n = \left[ \frac{x_k - x_n}{h} \right] + 1,$$

```

           xk, xn -           ;
h -           ;
           "[ ]"           .

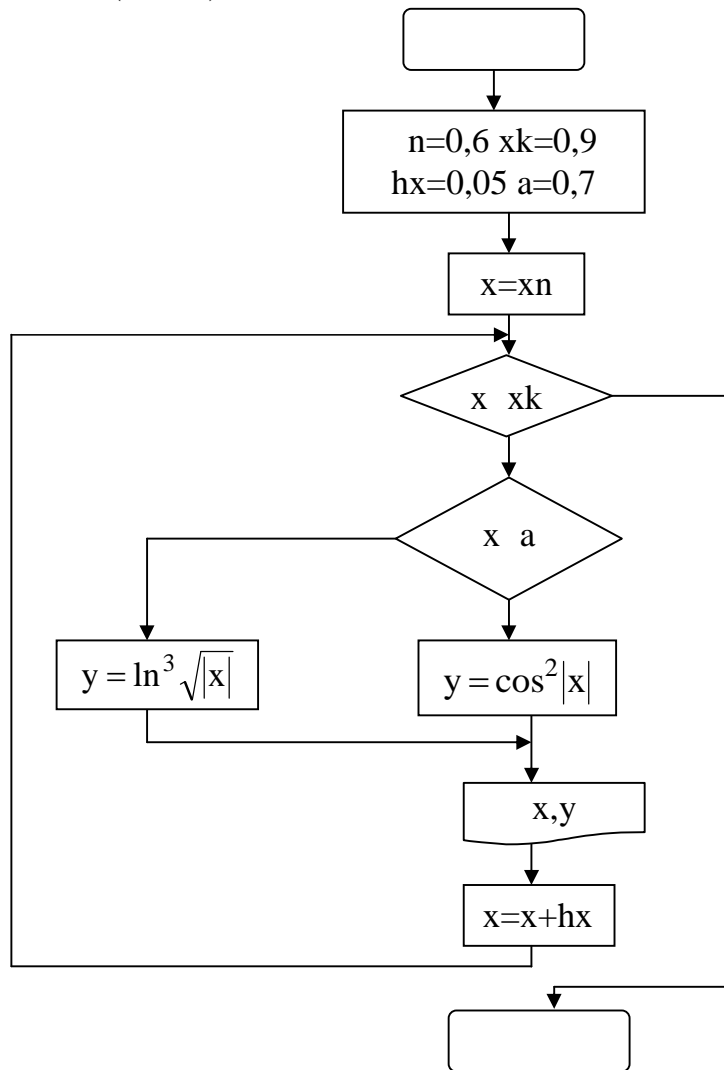
```

6.2

$$y = \begin{cases} \ln^3 \sqrt{|x|}, & \leq 0,7, \\ \cos^2 |x|, & > 0,7 \end{cases}$$

0,6 0,9 0,05.

- ) WHILE;
- ) REPEAT;
- ) FOR.
- ) - ( .3)



```

:
PROGRAM P_3 ;
USE TPCRT;
  VAR XN,XK,HX,A,X,Y:REAL;
BEGIN
  XN:=0.6; XK:=0.9; HX:=0.05; A:=0.7;
  WRITELN('                X,Y');
  WRITELN('-----');
  WRITELN('! X ! Y !');
  WRITELN('-----');
  X:=XN;
  WHILE X<=XK DO
    BEGIN
      IF X<=A THEN Y:=SQR(LN(SQRT(ABS(X))))*LN(SQRT(ABS(X)))
        ELSE Y:=SQR(COS(ABS(X)));
      WRITELN('!,X:5:2,!,Y:5:2,');
      X:=X+HX;
    END;
  WRITELN('-----');
END.

```

```

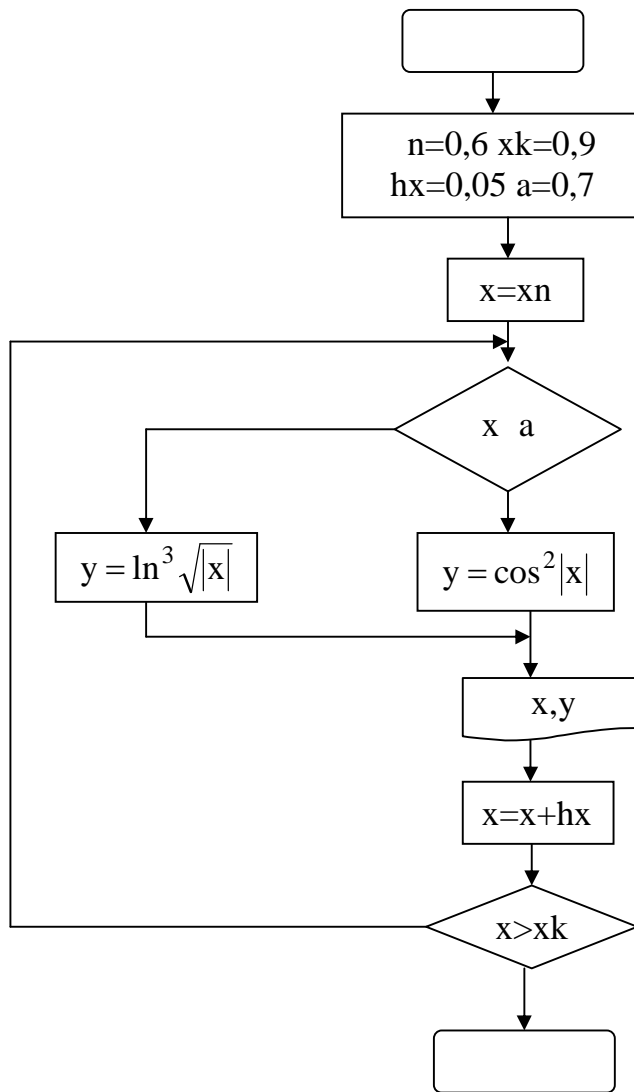
) - ( .4)
:

```

```

PROGRAM P_3B;
USE TPCRT;
  VAR XN,XK,HX,A,X,Y:REAL;
BEGIN
  XN:=0.6; XK:=0.9; HX:=0.05; A:=0.7;
  WRITELN('                X,Y');
  WRITELN('-----');
  WRITELN('! X ! Y !');
  WRITELN('-----');
  X:=XN;
  REPEAT
    IF X<=A THEN Y:=SQR(LN(SQRT(ABS(X))))*LN(SQRT(ABS(X)))
      ELSE Y:=SQR(COS(ABS(X)));
    WRITELN('!,X:5:2,!,Y:5:2,');
    X:=X+HX
  UNTIL X>XK;
  WRITELN('-----');
END.

```



4

) - ( .5)  
:

```

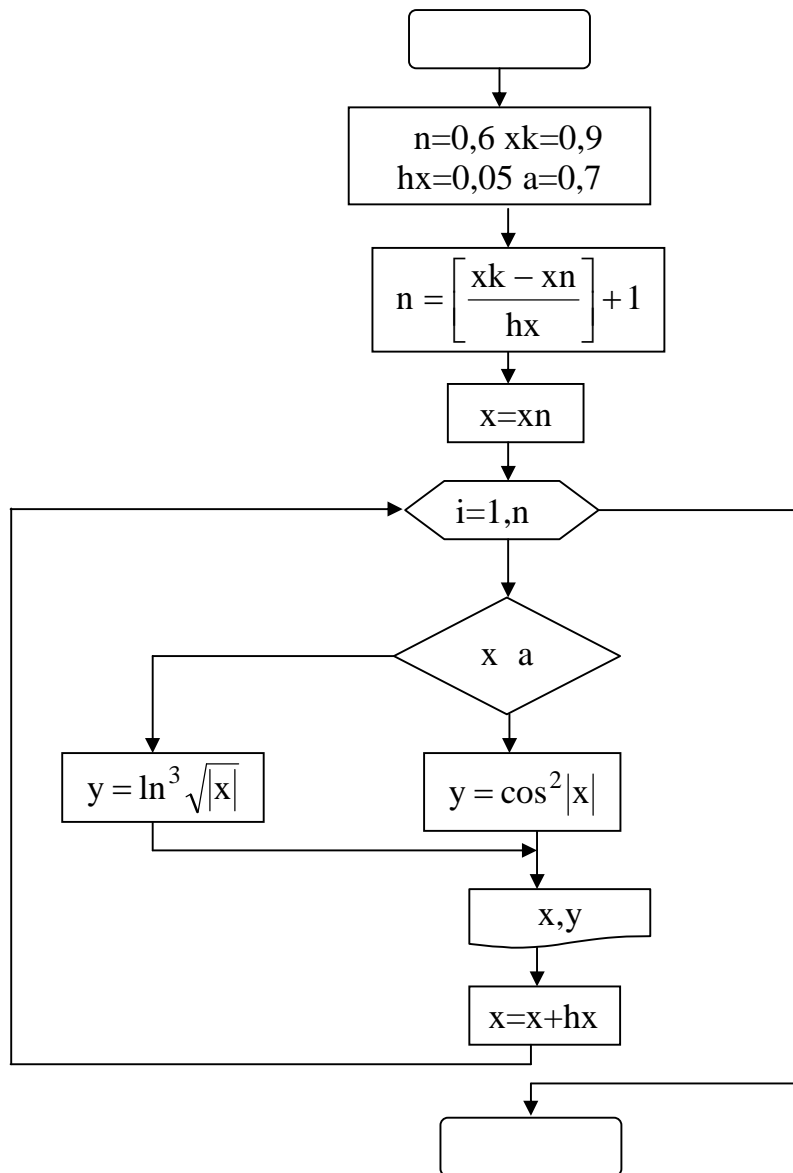
PROGRAM P_3C;
USES TPCRT;
VAR XN,XK,HX,A,X,Y:REAL; N, I:INTEGER;
BEGIN
  XN:=0.6; XK:=0.9; HX:=0.05; A:=0.7;
  WRITELN('          X,Y');
  WRITELN('-----');
  WRITELN('! X ! Y !');
  WRITELN('-----');
  N:=TRUNC ((XK-XN)/HX)+1;

```

```

X:=XN;
FOR I:=1 TO N DO
BEGIN
  IF X<=A THEN Y:=SQR(LN(SQRT(ABS(X))))*LN(SQRT(ABS(X)))
  ELSE Y:=SQR(COS(ABS(X)));
  WRITELN('!',X:5:2,'!',Y:5:2,'!');
  X:=X+HX;
END;
WRITELN('-----');
END.

```



$$y = \begin{cases} f1(x), & x \leq a, \\ f2(x), & x > a \end{cases}$$

**xn    xk    hx .**

10.

- ) WHILE;
- ) REPEAT;
- ) FOR.

10

	<b>f1(x)</b>	<b>f2(x)</b>	<b>xn</b>	<b>xk</b>	<b>hx</b>	<b>a</b>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	$x^2 + \sin(x)$	$e^{2x-10}$	-2,1	3,2	0,2	0
2	$\ln^2(x^2 + 1,5)$	$\arctg(4x)$	-10,3	-2,4	0,5	-5
3	$e^{2x-5}$	$\operatorname{tg}^2\left(\frac{x}{5}\right)$	3,2	7,2	0,8	4,1
4	$10x^3 - \operatorname{tg}\left(\frac{x}{5}\right)$	$\sqrt{5x^2 + 1}$	1,3	6,5	0,5	3,2
5	$e^{-2x}$	$\sin(x^2)$	1,2	3,6	0,2	2,1
6	$\cos^2(x)$	$x + 5$	2,8	5,3	0,6	3,1
7	$\cos(x)$	$\ln(x^3 + 1,8)$	1,4	4,2	0,3	2,8
8	$\sin(x)$	$\ln^2(3x + 1)$	10	20	0,5	15
9	$\ln(x^2 + 2,5)$	$\sqrt{x^2 + 8}$	2,1	5,2	0,7	3,8
10	$e^{-x/4}$	$2\sin\left(\frac{x}{5}\right)$	0,7	3,8	0,2	2,4
11	$\arctg(3x)$	$\ln(x + 1,5)$	9	12	0,3	10,3
12	$\sin\left(\frac{x}{30}\right)$	$\sqrt{ \ln(x^2) }$	2,3	8,9	0,4	5,4
13	$\cos\left(\frac{x}{25}\right)$	$\sqrt{x^3 + 4}$	0,4	2,8	0,4	1,7
14	$e^{-x/10}$	$\sin(3x + )$	11,6	15,8	0,3	14,2
15	$\sqrt{ x - 10 }$	$\sin(2\pi x)$	0,2	1,8	0,2	1,1



1	2	3	4	5	6	7
16	$e^{2x-15}$	$ 8x^3 - 20 $	2,2	7,3	0,3	5,4
17	$5e^{-x}$	$e^{x+2}$	1,9	3,8	0,2	2,5
18	$\sin(x)$	$\sin^3(x^2)$	1,8	4,2	0,3	2,7
19	$\sqrt{1 + \cos^2(2x)}$	$\arctg\left(\frac{x}{3}\right)$	1,2	5,3	0,4	3,8
20	$\ln^3(\sqrt{ x })$	$\cos^2( x )$	0,6	0,9	$\frac{0,00}{5}$	0,7
21	$\sqrt[3]{x + \sin(2x)}$	$x^2 + 5x$	3,3	6,9	0,3	5
22	$\cos(2x)$	$x\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{tg}^2(2x)}$	1,9	3,8	0,2	2,5
23	$x\sqrt[5]{3x}$	$5x^3 - 1,5$	2,2	7,3	0,3	5,4
24	$\ln^{1,5}(7x - e^x)$	$\operatorname{tg}^3(2^x)$	0,2	1,8	0,2	1,1
25	$4xe^{-0,2x}$	$5^{\sin(x)} - x$	11,6	15,8	0,2	12,5

7

7.1

**TYPE T = ARRAY [T1,T2, ..., TK] OF TC; ,**

**T –** ;  
**T1, ..., Tk –** ;  
**TC –** ( ).  
**k –** .  
:

**VAR A: T; ,**

**VAR T: ARRAY [T1, T2, ... TN] OF TC.**

:  
**VAR A : ARRAY[1..8] OF REAL;**

**A** (A1, A2, ...,  
A8) .

: A [1], A [2], ..., A [8].

**k** ,

**k -** . **k = 1**

**k = 2 -**

( , ),

( , ).

( )

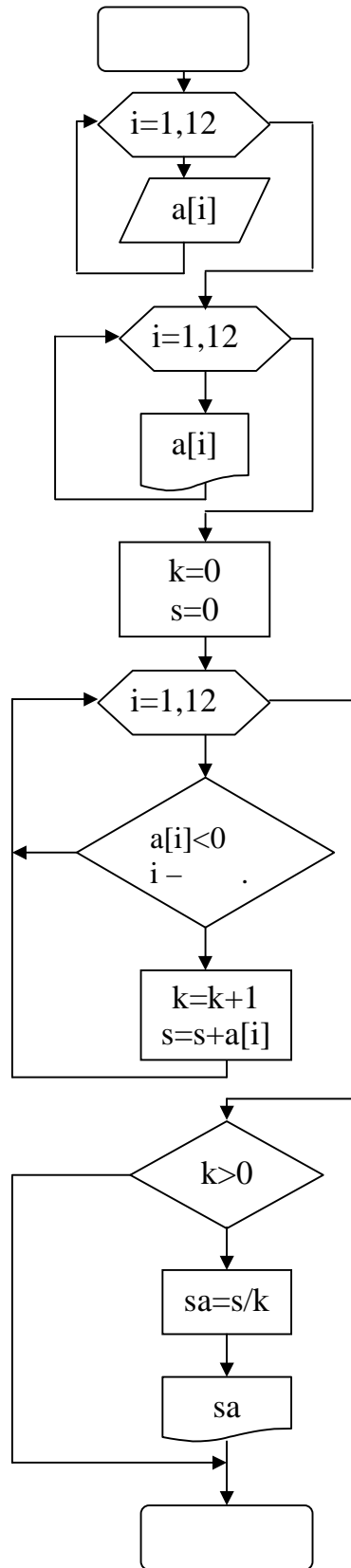
:

- A [I] MOD 2 = 0;
- A [I] MOD 2 <> 0;
- **k** A [I] MOD K = 0;
- **k** A [I] MOD K <> 0;
- I MOD 2 = 0;
- I MOD 2 <> 0;
- A [I] > 0;
- A [I] < 0;
- (x1, x2) (A [I] > X1) AND (A [I] < X2).

## 7.2

A (12),

- ( .6)



6

```

:
PROGRAM P_4;
USES TPCRT;
  TYPE MAS=ARRAY[1..12] OF INTEGER;
  VAR A:MAS;I,K,S:INTEGER;SA:REAL;
BEGIN
  CLRSCR;
  WRITELN('          12          A:');
  FOR I:=1 TO 12 DO READ(A[I]);
  WRITELN;
  WRITELN('          A:');
  FOR I:=1 TO 12 DO WRITE(A[I]:4);
  WRITELN;
  S:=0;
  K:=0;
  FOR I:=1 TO 12 DO
  IF (A[I]<0) AND (I MOD 2=0) THEN
  BEGIN
    S:=S+A[I];
    K:=K+1;
  END;
  WRITELN('          S=',S:6);
  WRITELN('          K=',K:4);
  IF K>0 THEN
  BEGIN
    SA:=S/K;
    WRITE('          SA=',SA:5:2);
  END
  ELSE WRITE('
');
END.

```

11.

11

-			
1	1	(10).	-
	2	3	(12),
2	1	$5 \leq T[i] \leq 15.$	(15),
	2	5	-
		(12).	
3	1	(10).	
	2	3	
		(15),	
4	1	(16),	4
	2	(12).	
5	1	(10), 10.	
	2	3	(15).
6	1		(13),
	2		
	5	(10).	
7	1)	$10 \leq F[i] \leq 50,$	5
		$F(14).$	
	2)	(10),	
8	1)		
		(12),	
	2)		3
		(15).	-

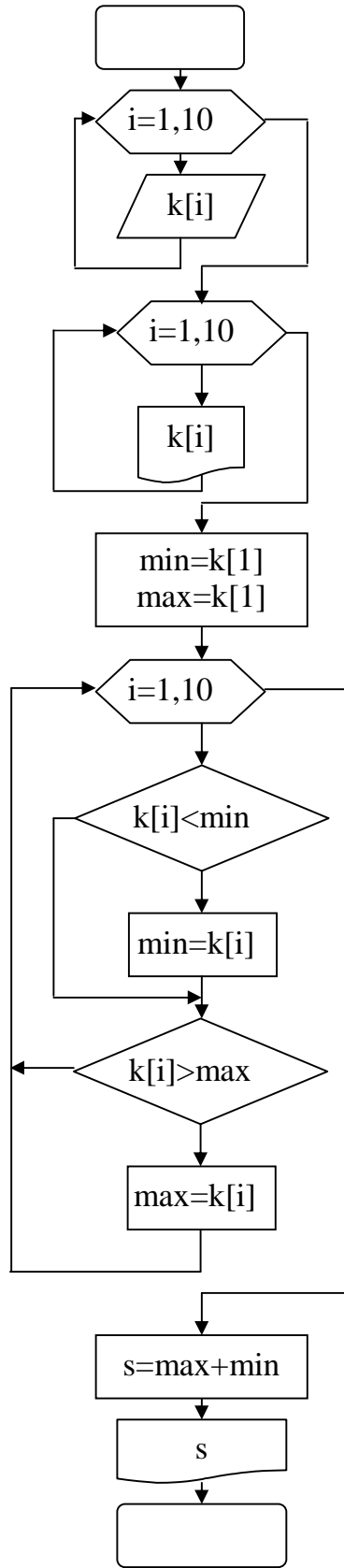
-			
9	1	(14).	
	2	5 (13).	-
10	1	(16).	-
	2	(12), .	3
11	1	3. (10),	-
	2	(14).	
12	1	(10), $i \leq A [i] \leq i + 1.$	
	2	, , 3 (18).	
13	1	(12), .	
	2	5 (8).	-
14	1	. (12),	
	2	(16).	3 -
15	1	(12), .	
	2	3 (18), (1; 25).	
16	1	(16).	-
	2	(25), .	5
17	1	(15).	3
	2	(12), .	

-		
18	1 2	3. (10), (15). -
19	1 2	(15) $10 \leq A [i] \leq 30$ . , , 5 (18). -
20	1 2	(13), . 3 (14). -
21	1 2	C (10). (13), . 5 -
22	1 2	(16), . (18). 3 -
23	1 2	(12). 5 (10), . -
24	1 2	(16), . (12). -
25	1 2	(13). (18), . 3 -





- ( .7)



7

```

:

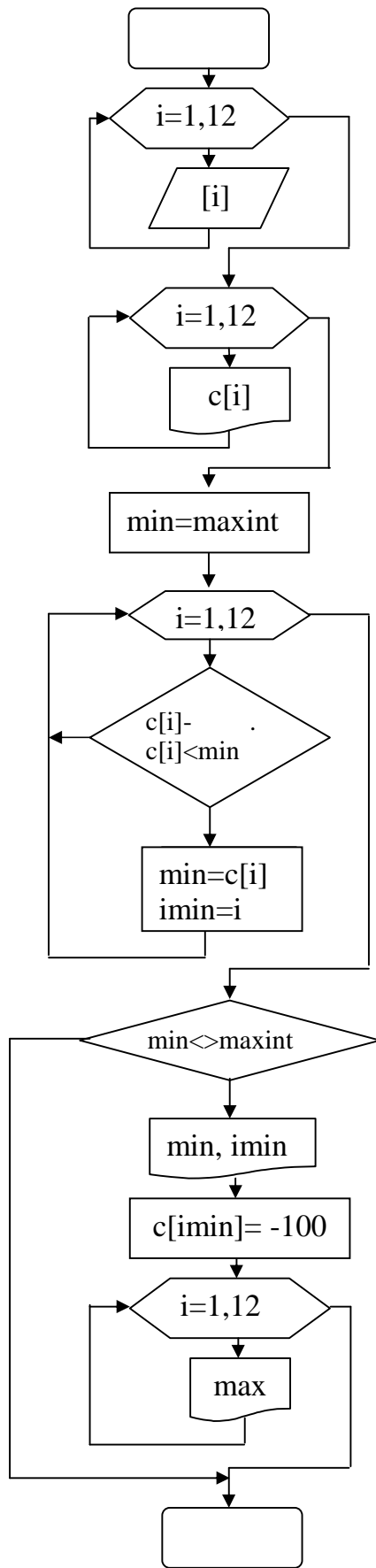
PROGRAM P_5_1;
USES TPCRT;
  TYPE MAS=ARRAY[1..10] OF INTEGER;
  VAR K:MAS;I,MIN,MAX,S:INTEGER;
BEGIN
  CLRSCR;
  WRITELN('          10          K:');
  FOR I:=1 TO 10 DO READ(K[I]);
  WRITELN;
  WRITELN('          K:');
  FOR I:=1 TO 10 DO WRITE(K[I]:3);
  WRITELN;
  MIN:=K[1];
  MAX:=K[1];
  FOR I:=1 TO 10 DO
    BEGIN
      IF K[I]<MIN THEN MIN:=K[I];
      IF K[I]>MAX THEN MAX:=K[I];
    END;
  S:=MAX+MIN;
  WRITELN('          =',S:4);
END.

```

2. -

-100 (12).

- (.8)



8

```

PROGRAM P_5_2;
USES TPCRT;
TYPE MAS=ARRAY[1..12] OF INTEGER;
VAR C:MAS; I,MIN,IMIN:INTEGER;
BEGIN
  CLRSCR;
  WRITELN('          12          C');
  FOR I:=1 TO 12 DO READ(C[I]);
  WRITELN('          :');
  FOR I:=1 TO 12 DO WRITE(C[I]:5);
  WRITELN;
  MIN:=MAXINT;
  FOR I:=1 TO 12 DO
  IF (C[I] MOD 2)=0 AND (C[I]<MIN) THEN
  BEGIN MIN:=C[I]; IMIN:=I END;
  IF MIN<>MAXINT THEN
  BEGIN
  WRITELN('          ',MIN:3,'
          ',IMIN:2);
  C[IMIN]:=-100;
  WRITELN('          ');
  FOR I:=1 TO 12 DO WRITE(C[I]:5);
  END
  ELSE WRITELN ('          ');
END.

```

8.3 5

12.

12

-	
1	1 (12).
	2 (10).

-				
2	1 (10).			
	2		3	(13).
3	1	(17).		
	2	(15).		
4	1	(18).		
	2		(15).	-
5	1	(19)	.	
	2	(12).		
6	1	(14).		
	2	(15)	.	5 -
7	1			(20)
	2			(10).
8	1	(13).		-
	2		3	(12)
9	1	(14).		
	2	-1		
		(8).		
10	1	(15).		-
	2	(10)		
		3	.	
11	1	(12).		-
	2			-
		(15).		

-				
12	1		(13).	-
	2	(14)	.	5
13	1		(17).	
	2		(14).	
14	1		(10).	
	2	(12)	.	
15	1		(12).	-
	2		(10)	-
			.	
16	1		(16).	
	2	+1		
		(10).		
17	1		(15).	-
	2			5
		(12).		-
18	1		(17).	-
	2	100		3
		(12)		
19	1		(17).	
	2		(14).	-
20	1		(18).	-
	2			5
		(12).		-
21	1		(10).	
	2	-100		
		(12).		

-			
22	1	(12).	-
	2	(14)	5 -
23	1	(14).	-
	2	(16).	3
24	1	(12)	
	2	(18). +1	
25	1	(10).	-
	2	(14).	-





### 9.1.1

```
PROCEDURE PR1;  
BEGIN  
  R:=X; X:=Y; Y:=R;  
END;
```

```
      ,  
      ( X, Y R) -  
      , . . . ( -  
) . -  
  Y. , -  
      , . . . .  
  R - ,  
      .  
      :
```

```
PROCEDURE PR2;  
  VAR R:REAL;  
BEGIN  
  R:=X; X:=Y; Y:=R;  
END;
```

```
      «      » R.  
      ,      «      » -  
      X Y:  
      X Y. -  
(      , B). ,  
      (      ) :
```

```
PROCEDURE PR3 (VAR X:REAL; VAR Y:REAL);  
  VAR R:REAL;  
BEGIN  
  R:=X; X:=Y; Y:=R;  
END;
```

```

PROCEDURE, ( ) ,
, - ( . ).
,
,

```

```

. k .
:
```

```

TYPE MAS=ARRAY [1..100] OF INTEGER;
```

```

:
```

```

PROCEDURE VVOD (VAR X:MAS; N:INTEGER); { }
  VAR I:INTEGER; { - }
BEGIN
  WRITELN (' ', N:3, ' ');
  FOR I:=1 TO N DO READ (X[I]);
END;
```

```

VVOD (B,K);
```

```

, VVOD k
B. K - INTEGER, B -
MAS, . .
```

```

:
```

```

VAR K:INREGER; B:MAS;
```

```

, K
```

```

.
```

## 9.1.2

**function,**

( . ),

( )

*K.*

```
FUNCTION FAKTORIAL (N:INTEGER):INTEGER;
```

```
  VAR FAKT:INTEGER; I:INTEGER;
```

```
  BEGIN
```

```
    FAKT:=1;
```

```
    FOR I:=2 TO N DO FAKT:=FAKT*I;
```

```
    FAKTORIAL:=FAKT;
```

```
  END;
```

```
P:=SQR(T)/ FAKTORIAL (K);
```

```
  SQR(T) –
```

```
  T; FAKTORIAL(K) –
```

```
  K,
```

```
INTEGER.
```



VVOD (B,20);  
 VVOD (B,K+2);  
 VVOD (C,K+SQR(T));

K T

VVOD X  
 N -  
 :

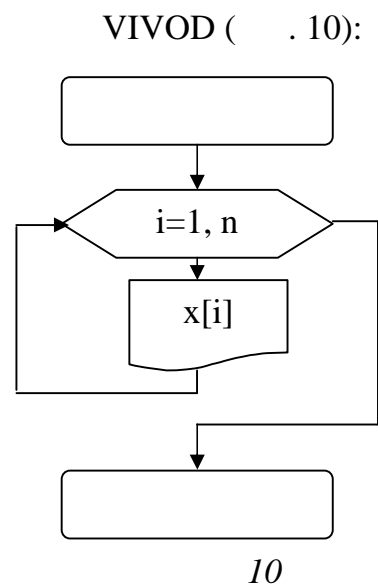
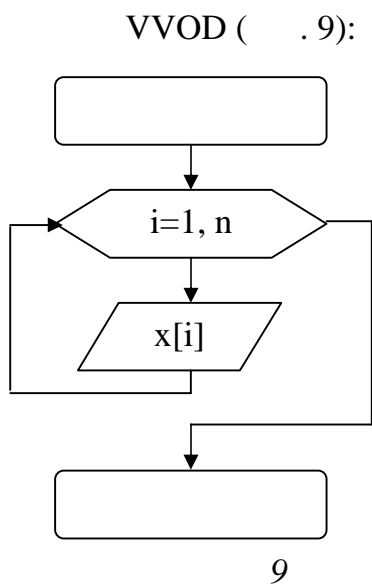
INTEGER, B C – mas,

VAR K, T: INTEGER; B, C: MAS;

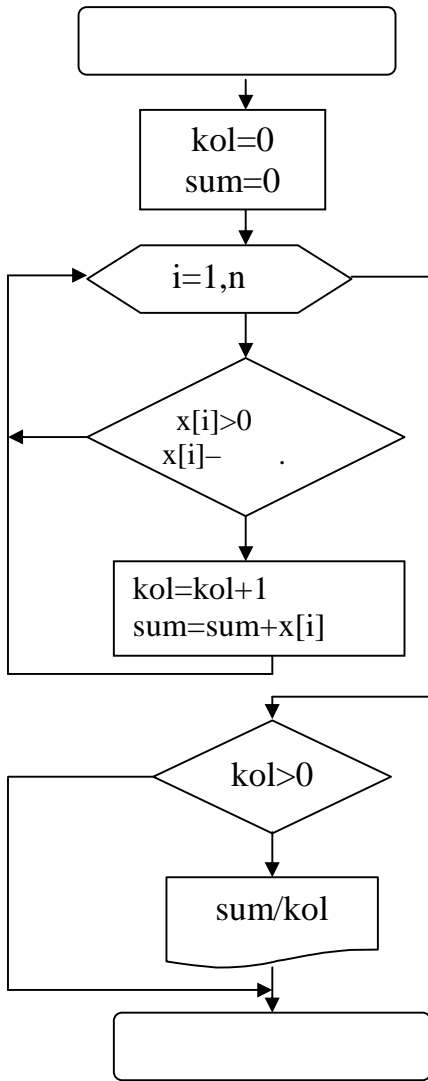
## 9.2

1.

[10] B [15].

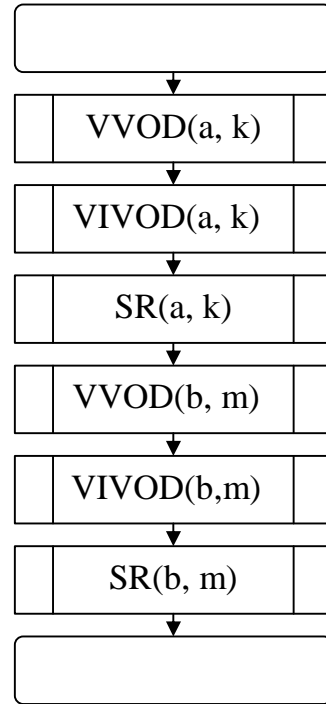


SR ( . 11):



11

( . 12):



12

:

```

PROGRAM P_6_1;
USES TPCRT;
CONST K=10; M=15;
TYPE MAS=ARRAY[1..M] OF INTEGER;
VAR A, B : MAS; I : INTEGER;
{-----}
PROCEDURE VVOD(VAR X:MAS;N:INTEGER);
BEGIN
  
```

```

        WRITELN('          ',N:2,'          ');
        FOR I:=1 TO N DO READ(X[I]);
        WRITELN;
        END;
{-----          -----}
PROCEDURE VIVOD(X:MAS; N:INTEGER);
BEGIN
    WRITELN('          ');
    FOR I:=1 TO N DO WRITE(X[I]:4);
    WRITELN;
    END;
{-----          -
-----}
PROCEDURE SR(X:MAS; N:INTEGER);
VAR SUM, KOL : INTEGER;
BEGIN
    KOL:=0; SUM:=0;
    FOR I:=1 TO N DO
        IF (X[I]>0) AND (X[I] MOD 2=0) THEN
            BEGIN
                KOL:=KOL+1; SUM:=SUM+X[I];
            END;
        IF KOL>0 THEN
            WRITELN('          = ',SUM/KOL:7:3)
        ELSE
            WRITELN('          ');
        END;
{-----          -----}
BEGIN
    CLRSCR;
    WRITELN('          : '); VVOD(A,K); VIVOD(A,K); SR(A,K);
    WRITELN('          B: '); VVOD(B,M); VIVOD(B,M); SR(B,M);
END.

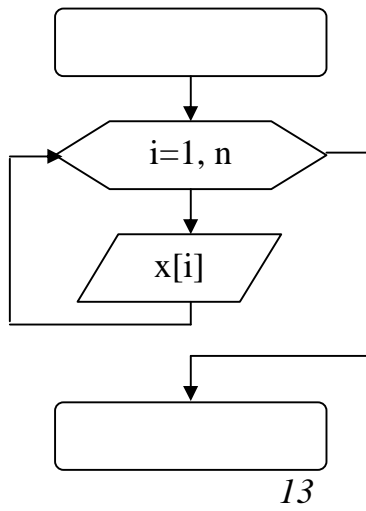
```



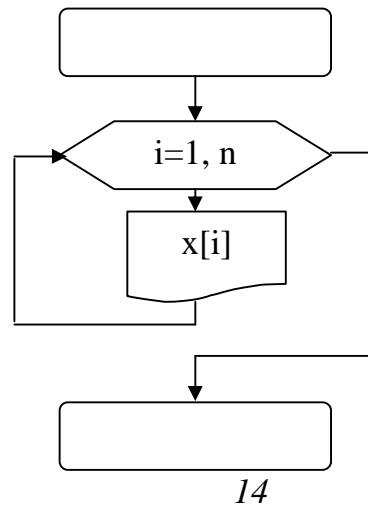
2.

(5) (8)

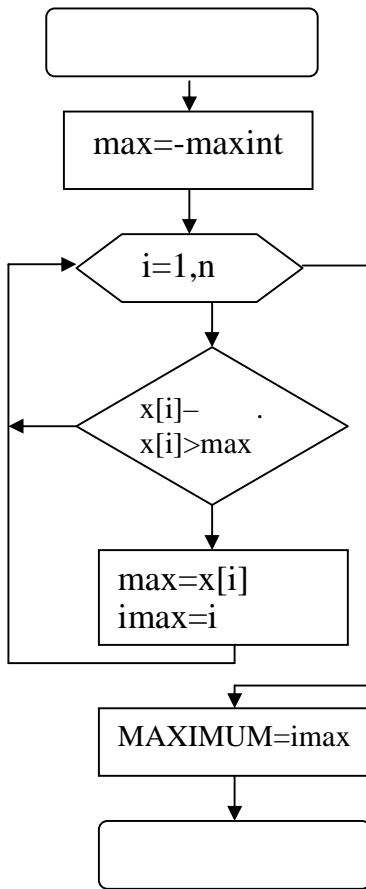
VVOD ( . 13):



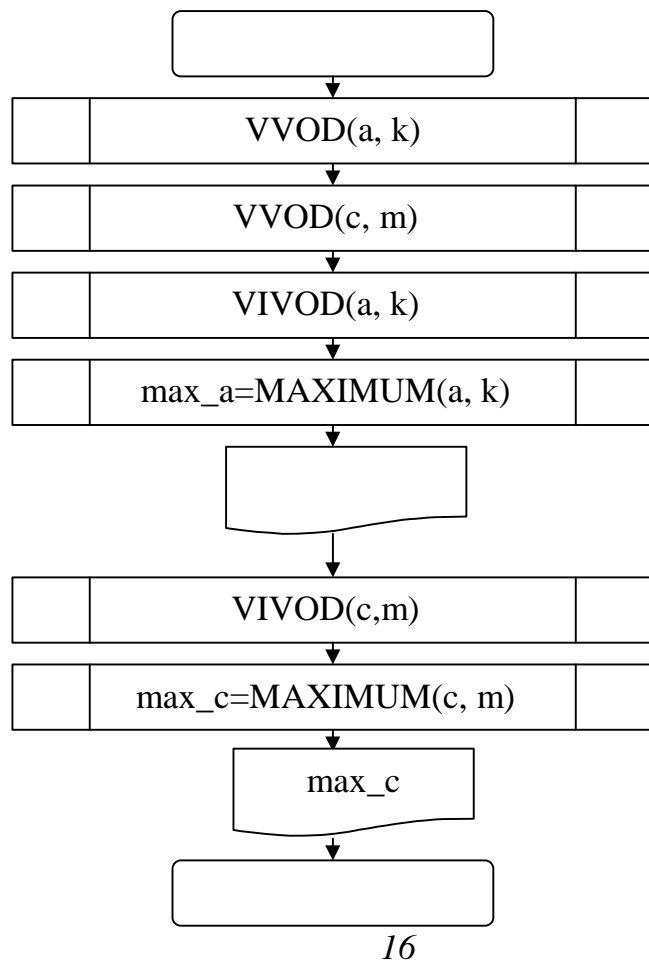
VIVOD ( . 14):



MAXIMUM ( . 15):



( . 16):



```

:
PROGRAM P_6_2;
USES TPCRT;
CONST K=5; M=8;
TYPE MAS=ARRAY[1..M] OF INTEGER;
VAR A, C : MAS; I, MAX_A, MAX_C : INTEGER;
{-----}
PROCEDURE VVOD(VAR X: MAS; N:INTEGER);
BEGIN
  WRITELN('          ',N:2,'          ');
  FOR I:=1 TO N DO READ(X[I]);
  WRITELN;
END;
{-----}
PROCEDURE VIVOD(X: MAS; N:INTEGER);
BEGIN
  FOR I:=1 TO N DO WRITE(X[I]:5:2);
  WRITELN;
END;
{-----}
FUNCTION MAXIMUM( X: MAS; N:INTEGER): INTEGER;
VAR MAX; IMAX:INTEGER;
BEGIN
  MAX:= -MAXINT;
  FOR I:=1 TO N DO
    IF (X[I] MOD 2 <>0) AND (X[I]>MAX) THEN
      BEGIN
        MAX:=X[I]; IMAX:=I;
      END;
  MAXIMUM:=IMAX
END;
{-----}
BEGIN
  CLRSCR;
  VVOD(A,K); VVOD(C,M);
  WRITELN('          A: '); VIVOD(A,K);
  MAX_A:= MAXIMUM (A,K);
  WRITELN('
          =', MAX_A:2);

```

```

WRITELN('          C: '); VIVOD(C,M);
MAX_ := MAXIMUM (C,M);
WRITELN('
          =', MAX_ :2);
END.

```

**9.3 6**

*I.* - , -

. 13.

13

1	(15) (9) [10; 30].
2	(13) (9), . -
3	C (10) (9). -
4	(16) (8), .
5	(12) (7).
6	(16) (7), .
7	(13) (9). -
8	(10) (12). -
9	(15) (12).
10	(10) F 10). -
11	4 (16) (12), .
12	(10) (10), 10. -
13	(13) (8), .
14	[10; 50] , 5 F (14) (10).

15	(12) (8),	.
16		(14) (9). -
17		(16) (8). -
18	(12),	3. (10)
19	[i; i + 1].	(10) (12), -
20	(12) (10),	.
21	(12),	(12)
22	(12) (10),	.
23		(16) (12). -
24	(15) (9).	
25	(10) (8),	3.

2.

-

-

,

-

.

-

. 14.

14

1	(15) (12).	-
2	(17) (16).	-
3	(17) (12).	
4	(18) (14).	-

5	(10) (12).	
6	(12) (14).	-
7	(14) (8).	-
8	(12) (15).	
9	(10) (15).	-
10	(12) (14).	
11	(10) (15).	-
12	(17) Y (14).	
13	(18) (15).	
14	(19) (12).	
15	(14) (19).	
16	(20) (10).	
17	(13) (19).	
18	(14) (8).	
19	(15) (12).	-
20	(12) (15).	-
21	(13) (12).	-
22	(17) (14).	
23	(10) (12).	
24	(12) (10).	-
25	(16) (10).	

## 10.1

Pascal

(2, 3):

TYPE

```
STROKA = ARRAY [1..3] OF REAL;
MATR = ARRAY [1..2] OF STROKA;
```

VAR

```
V : STROKA;
A : MATR;
```

STROKA

MATR:

```
TYPE MATR = ARRAY [1..2] OF ARRAY [1..3] OF REAL;
VAR A : MATR;
```

```
TYPE MATR = ARRAY [1..2,1..3] OF REAL;
VAR A : MATR;
```

```
VAR A : ARRAY [1..2,1..3] OF REAL;
```

```

J-      ,      I-
      ,      A [I, J].
      :
k-      - A[I, J],    J=1, ... , M ,
k-      - A[I, K],    I=1, ... , N .
      (M = N)      :
      - A[I, I],    I = 1, ... , N ,
      - A[I, N + 1 - I],    I = 1, ... , N ,
      - A[I, J],    I > J ,
      - A[I, J],    I < J .

```

## 10.2

*1.* - (3,4).

- (.17)  
:

```

PROGRAM _7;
USES TPCRT;
TYPE MATR=ARRAY[1..3,1..4] OF INTEGER;
VAR A:MATR;K,I,J:INTEGER;
BEGIN
  CLRSCR;
  WRITELN(' ');
  FOR I:=1 TO 3 DO
    BEGIN
      WRITELN(' ',I:2,' ');
      FOR J:=1 TO 4 DO READ(A[I,J]);
      WRITELN;
    END;
  WRITELN(' A:');
  FOR I:=1 TO 3 DO

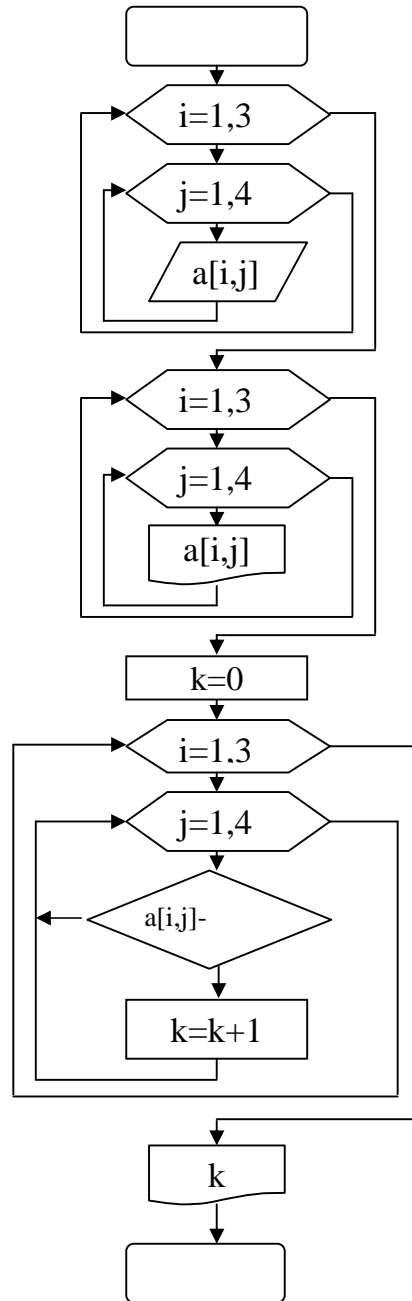
```

```

BEGIN
FOR J:=1 TO 4 DO WRITE(A[I,J]:4);
WRITELN;
END;
K:=0;
FOR I:=1 TO 3 DO
FOR J:=1 TO 4 DO
IF A[I,J] MOD 2=0 THEN K:=K+1;
WRITELN('
END.

```

=',K:4);





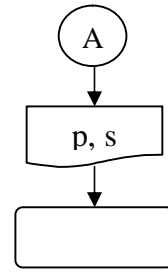
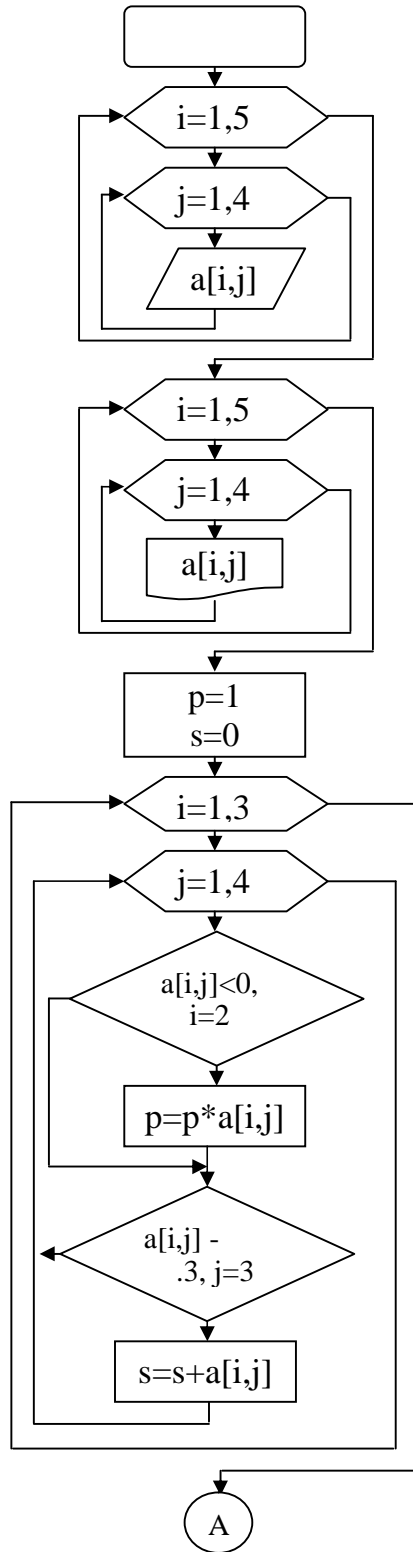
2.

3

3-

2-  
(5, 4).

( . 18)



18

```

:
PROGRAM _8;
USES TPCRT;
  TYPE MATR=ARRAY[1..5,1..4] OF INTEGER;
  VAR A:MATR;P,S,I,J:INTEGER;
BEGIN
  CLRSCR;
  WRITELN(' ');
  FOR I:=1 TO 5 DO
    BEGIN
      WRITELN('4      ',I:2,' ');
      FOR J:=1 TO 4 DO READ(A[I,J]);
      WRITELN;
    END;
  WRITELN('          A:');
  FOR I:=1 TO 5 DO
    BEGIN
      FOR J:=1 TO 4 DO WRITE(A[I,J]:4);
      WRITELN;
    END;
  P:=1; S:=0;
  FOR I:=1 TO 5 DO
    FOR J:=1 TO 4 DO
      BEGIN
        IF (A[I,J] <0) AND (I=2) THEN P:=P*A[I,J];
        IF (A[I,J] MOD 3<>0) AND (J=3) THEN S:=S+A[I,J];
      END;
    WRITELN('          .          =',P:4);
    WRITELN('C          3          =',S:4);
  END.

```

3.

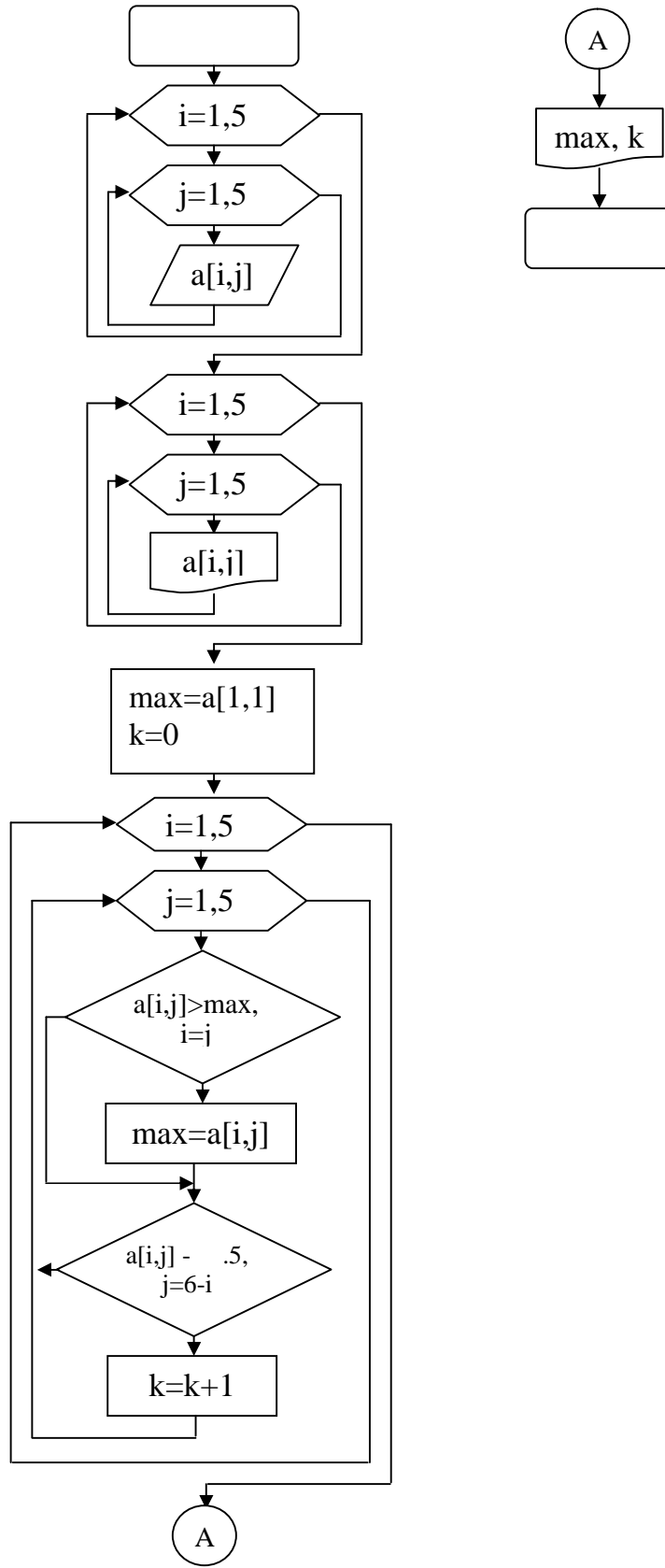
-

-

5

(5, 5).

- ( 19)



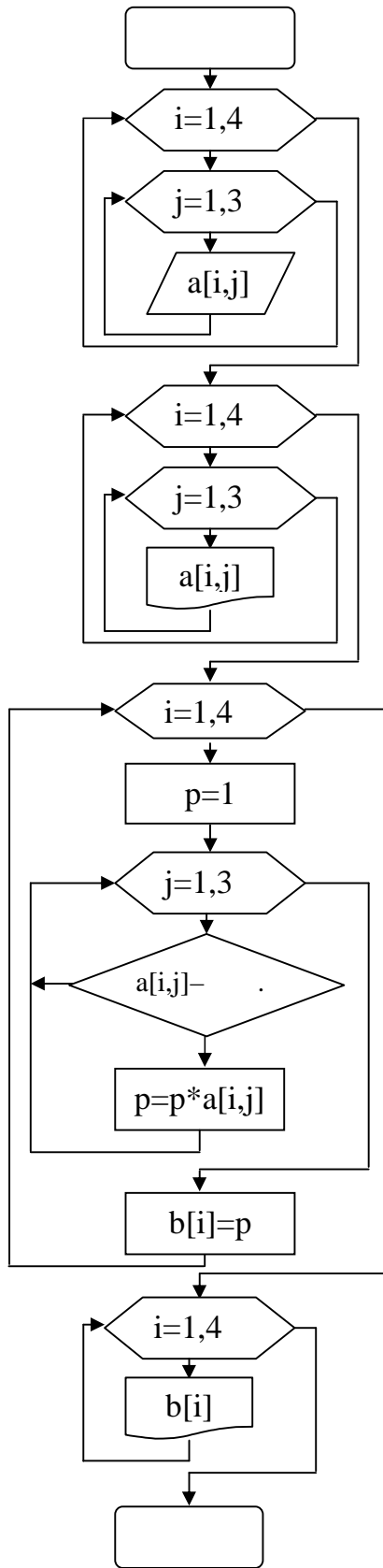
19

```

:
PROGRAM _9;
USES TPCRT;
TYPE MATR=ARRAY[1..5,1..5] OF INTEGER;
VAR A:MATR;MAX,K,I,J:INTEGER;
BEGIN
  CLRSCR;
  WRITELN(' ');
  FOR I:=1 TO 5 DO
    BEGIN
      WRITELN(' ',I:2,' ');
      FOR J:=1 TO 5 DO READ(A[I,J]);
      WRITELN;
    END;
  WRITELN(' A:');
  FOR I:=1 TO 5 DO
    BEGIN
      FOR J:=1 TO 5 DO WRITE(A[I,J]:4);
      WRITELN;
    END;
  MAX:=A[1,1]; K:=0;
  FOR I:=1 TO 5 DO
    FOR J:=1 TO 5 DO
      BEGIN
        IF (A[I,J] >MAX) AND (I=J) THEN MAX:=A[I,J];
        IF (A[I,J] MOD 5=0) AND (J=6-I) THEN K:=K+1;
      END;
    WRITELN(' ');
  =,MAX:4);
  WRITELN(' ');
  =,K:4);
END.

```

4. - -  
 B. A (4, 3). -



```

:
PROGRAM _10;
USES TPCRT;
TYPE MATR=ARRAY[1..4,1..3] OF INTEGER;
      MAS=ARRAY[1..4] OF INTEGER;
VAR A:MATR; B:MAS; P,I,J:INTEGER;
BEGIN
  CLRSCR;
  WRITELN(' ');
  FOR I:=1 TO 4 DO
    BEGIN
      WRITELN('      ',I:2,' ');
      FOR J:=1 TO 3 DO READ(A[I,J]);
      WRITELN;
    END;
  WRITELN('      A:');
  FOR I:=1 TO 4 DO
    BEGIN
      FOR J:=1 TO 3 DO WRITE(A[I,J]:4);
      WRITELN;
    END;
  FOR I:=1 TO 4 DO
    BEGIN
      P:=1;
      FOR J:=1 TO 3 DO
        IF A[I,J] MOD 2=0 THEN P:=P*A[I,J];
      B[I]:=P;
    END;
  WRITELN('      ');
  FOR I:=1 TO 4 DO WRITE(B[I]:4);
END.

```

### 10.3 7

- ( )

. 15.

1	3
2	
3	
4	
5	,
6	,
7	5
8	
9	,
10	5
11	,
12	3
13	
14	
15	
16	,
17	,
18	,
19	5
20	
21	
22	5
23	3
24	5
25	,

10.4

8

*1*

-

. 16.

1	D (5, 5).	5	3-	2-	-
2	(6, 6).	3	3-	2-	
3		2-	3	4-	(4, 6).
4	(5, 7)	1-	4-	.	
5	D (4, 4).	3	2-	4-	
6	(3, 5).	5	2-	2-	-
7	(6, 6).	1-	3	2-	
8	(4, 4).		1-	3-	
9	T (3, 9)	2-	6-	.	-
10	A (5, 5)		4-	.	3-
11	(5, 6)	2-	3	.	
12		5-	2-	(5, 5).	-
13	A (6, 6)	3-	1-	.	
14		2-	1-	(4, 5).	
15	(7, 7)	2-	3-	.	
16	B (4, 6)	1-	3-	.	
17		1-	3	2-	-
	(6, 6).				



18	(4, 4).	1-	3-
19	G (8, 8)	3-	6-
20	A (5, 5)	4-	2-
21	A (3, 3)	1-	3-
22	(5, 5).	1-	3-
23	A (6, 6)	3-	1-
24	F (6, 6).	2-	4-
25	(7, 7)	1-	3-

2

. 17.

17

				D						
1	275	10	543	6	434	14	897	7	765	12
2	297	9	567	5	452	16	987	10	742	13
3	312	11	548	7	430	15	861	8	784	15
4	286	10	576	8	421	13	876	9	786	12

i- j- i- -  
j- , - -

1	( , ).	
2	, .	
3	( , ).	-
4	, .	
5	, .	-
6	, .	-
7	, .	-
8	, . D,	-
9	, . E,	-
10	N 1, .	-
11	N 2, .	-
12	N 3, .	-
13	N 4, .	-
14	, .	
15	, . B,	
16	, . C,	
17	, . D,	
18	, . E,	
19	, , .	

20	B, , .
21	C, , .
22	D, , .
23	E, , .
24	, ( ).
25	, ( ).

**10.5      9**

- .  
. 19.

19

1	(5, 5). -
2	3 - (4, 4). -
3	3 R (5, 5).
4	F (6, 6).
5	A (6, 6) - -

6	(6, 6).	-
7	(4, 4).	3
8		(5, 5).
9	R (5, 5).	5
10		C (5, 5).
11	(5, 5).	
12	(5, 5).	5
13		F (6, 6).
14		3
15	(5, 5).	(4, 4).
16		3
17	(5, 5).	Y (6, 6).
18		3
19		(5, 5).
20		5
	(6, 6).	
20	3	(4, 4).

21	(5, 5).	-
22	A (6, 6)	-
23	3	-
	Z (6, 6).	
24		5 -
	N (5, 5).	
25	(5, 5).	

**10.6**      **10**

*I*

-

. 20.

20

1		X.
2		3- -
		Z.
3		-
		W.
4		Y.
5		-
6	7	.
7	5	.

8	,	[1, 50].
		N.
9	5	.
		L.
10	.	Y.
11		5
	M.	.
12	.	X.
13	.	Z.
		3-
14	.	W.
15		R (9, 5)
	5	.
		L.
16	.	Y.
17	.	.
18	7	.
		H.
19	5	.
		H.
20	,	[1, 50].
		N.
21		X.
22	.	5
		Z.
23	.	W.
24	.	Y.
25	.	.

2.

$: E_i, (i = \overline{1, m})$

$E_i, , , -$

$F_j, (j = \overline{1, n}).$

$E_i \quad F_j -$

$a_{ij} - i$

$j. , ( . 21).$

21

/	$F_1$	$F_2$	.....	$F_j$	.....	$F_n$
$E_1$	$a_{11}$	$a_{12}$		$a_{1j}$		$a_{1n}$
$E_2$	$a_{21}$	$a_{22}$		$a_{2j}$		$a_{2n}$
....						
$E_i$	$a_{i1}$	$a_{i2}$		$a_{ij}$		$a_{in}$
.....						
$E_m$	$a_{m1}$	$a_{m2}$		$a_{mj}$		$a_{mn}$

$(a_{ij}), -$

$E_i .$

$( )$

$l$   
)  $(a_{ij})$  :

$$b_i = \min_j(a_{ij})$$

$b_i, (i = \overline{1, m});$

) :

$$l_r = \max_i b_i = \max_i (\min_j(a_{ij})).$$

2)  $b_i = \max_j (a_{ij})$ ;

$$b_i = \max_j (a_{ij});$$

)

$$l_r = \max_i b_i = \max_i (\max_j a_{ij}).$$

3)  $b_i = \min_j (a_{ij})$ ;

$$b_i = \min_j (a_{ij}),$$

$$c_i = \max_j (a_{ij});$$

)

$$d_i = \frac{b_i + c_i}{2};$$

)

$$l_r = \max_i d_i = \max_i [(\max_j a_{ij} + \min_j a_{ij})/2].$$

4)  $b_i = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij}$ ;

$$b_i = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij};$$



) :

$$l_r = \max_i b_i = \max_i \left( \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} \right),$$

r - .

5 :

) :

$$b_i = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij};$$

) :

$$l_r = \max_i b_i = \max_i \sum_{j=1}^n p_j a_{ij},$$

r - .

.,  $a_{ij}$  - -

.

6 -  $p_j$  - ( )  $F_j$ ,

$$, \sum_{j=1}^n p_j = 1.$$

:

) :

$$b_i = \sum_{j=1}^n p_j a_{ij};$$

)

$$l_r = \max_i b_i = \max_i \left( \sum_{j=1}^n p_j a_{ij} \right).$$

r - .

7 :

) :

$$c_j = \max_i a_{ij};$$

) :

$$b_{ij} = c_j - a_{ij} = \max_i a_{ij} - a_{ij}.$$

$b_{ij}$

;

) :

$$d_i = \max_j b_{ij} = \max_j (\max_i a_{ij} - a_{ij});$$

$$) l_r = \min_i d_i.$$

$r$

2

22.

22

1	$\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 & 6 & 2 & 5 \\ 7 & 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 9 & 4 & 3 \\ 5 & 6 & 7 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$	
2		
3		-
4		
5		
6		-
7		
8	$\begin{pmatrix} 6 & 2 & 5 & 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 9 & 3 & 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 8 & 3 & 4 \\ 6 & 5 & 8 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	
9		
10		-
11		
12		
13		-
14		

15	$\begin{pmatrix} 6 & 5 & 3 & 4 & 7 \\ 6 & 7 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & 8 & 5 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$	
16		
17		-
18		
19		
20		-
21		
22	$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 & 4 & 6 \\ 5 & 7 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 2 & 6 & 8 & 1 \\ 3 & 6 & 8 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$	
23		
24		-
25		

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