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MathCad.

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MathCAD,

1%.

$$e^{x^2} \approx 1 + x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^4.$$

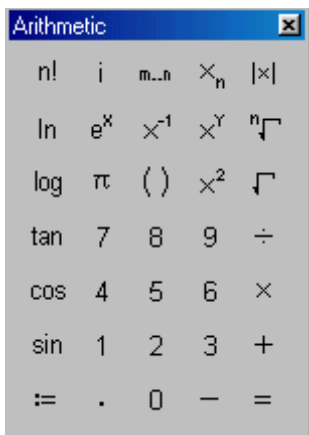
x ,

MathCad

MathCad

MathCad

(Arithmetic Toolbar)



:
:=

«:=» - «:».

: $x := \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$

:

:=a,c..b,

a -

-

+

b -

«..» - «:».

: x:=2,2.1..5.

:

():=

:

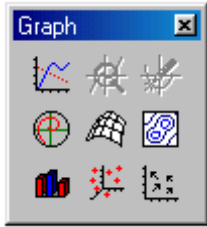
$y(x) := \sin(x+3)$

MathCAD

), «+», «Ctrl+V»
«Ctrl», «V».

$f(x)=x^2$ x=1 x=15.

	MathCAD	
1.	$f(x):=x^2$	$f(x):x^2$
2. x=1.	$f(1)=1$	$f(1)=$
3. x=15.	$f(15)=225$	$f(15)=$



[5,15]

$$y(x):=x^2.$$

1

:

$$x:=5,5.1..15$$

2

:

$$y(x):=x^2.$$

3



(X-Y Plots).

4

(

- y(x).

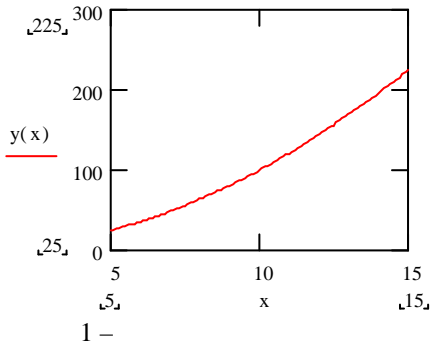
- x),

. 1.

5

6

7



$y=f(x)$

$x_i, y_i (i=1, \dots, n)$

$y=f(x)$

MathCAD

(linterp)

(pspline)

(cspline)

(x_i, y_i)

X Y,

$\dots x_0 < x_1 < \dots < x_n$

X

(Matrix),

Ctrl+M.



(Insert matrix),

(Rows)

(Columns)

MathCAD		
1	i:=0..3	i:0;3
2	$X := \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1.8 \\ 2.5 \\ 2.8 \end{bmatrix} \quad Y := \begin{bmatrix} -1.961 \\ 2.997 \\ -2.954 \\ -0.465 \end{bmatrix}$	X: «Ctrl+M» Y: «Ctrl+M»
3	F(x):=linterp(X,Y,x)	F(x):linterp(X,Y,x)

MathCAD		
1	i:=0..3	i:0;3
2	$X := \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1.8 \\ 2.5 \\ 2.8 \end{bmatrix} \quad Y := \begin{bmatrix} -1.961 \\ 2.997 \\ -2.954 \\ -0.465 \end{bmatrix}$	X: «Ctrl+M» Y: «Ctrl+M»
3	vs:=cspline(X,Y)	vs:=cspline(X,Y)

4	$F(x) := \text{interp}(vs, X, Y, x)$	$F(x) := \text{interp}(vs, X, Y, x)$
---	--------------------------------------	--------------------------------------

MathCAD 8.0.



$$y = x^3$$

$x=2$.

	MathCAD	
1	$y(x) := x^3$	$y(x) := x^3$
2	$x := 2$	$x := 2$
3	$\frac{d}{dx} y(x) = 12$	«?» «=»

MathCAD

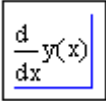
n -

«Ctrl+Shift+?» (

).

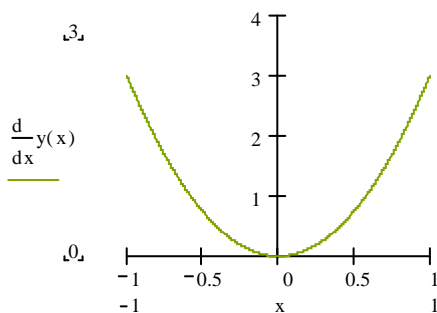
MathCAD

$$y = x^3.$$

		MathCAD
1	.	$y(x) := x^3$
2	.	
3	-	
4	-	
(Symbolics) - (Simplify).		
5	.	

MathCad

$$y = x^3 :$$



), $dy(x) := 3 \cdot x^2$.

[a,b], a b). $f(x)$ $f(x)$, $y(x)=x^3$ [0,2].

	MathCAD
1	$y(x):=x^3$ $\int_0^2 y(x)dx = 4$
2	
3	
4 =	
5	

MathCAD

$$y=x^3.$$

	MathCAD
1	$\int x^3 dx$ $\frac{1}{4} \cdot x^4$
2	
3 (Symbolics)- (Simplify)	

«Ctrl + I».

MathCad

root(f(x),x),

f(x) –

f(x)=0,

1

cos(x)=x+0.2.

cos(x)-x-0.2=0.

	MathCAD	
1	x:=1	x:1
2	Root(cos(x)-x-0.2,x)= 0.616	root(cos(x)-x-0.2,x)=

MathCad

TOL=0.001.

TOL, , , -

$x^2 + 2x + 1 = 0$.

x=-1.

$$\text{TOL} = 1 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$x := 1$$

$$\text{root}(x^2 + 2 \cdot x + 1, x) = -0.978$$

$$\text{TOL} := 0.0000000001$$

$$\text{root}(x^2 + 2 \cdot x + 1, x) = -1$$

$$, \quad \text{TOL} = 0.001$$

$$x = -0.978.$$

$$\text{TOL} = 0.0000000001, \quad , \quad -$$

$$f(x)$$

n,

$$f(x) = a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + \dots + a_nx^n = 0,$$

polyroots(v),

v -

$$v = \begin{pmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$x^2 - 5x + 6.$$

	MathCAD	
1	$v := \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ -5 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$	v: «Ctrl + M»
2	$\text{polyroots}(v) = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$	$\text{polyroots}(v) =$

$$: x=2 \quad x=3.$$

MathCAD

(Solve block).

=

Ctrl+=.

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 6, \\ x + y = 2. \end{cases}$$

:

		MathCAD	
1	-	x:=1 y:=1	x:1 y:1
2		Given	Given
3	-	x ² +y ² =6 x+y=2	x ² +y ² «Ctrl+=»6 x+y «Ctrl+=»2
4		Find(x,y)= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.414 \\ 2.414 \end{bmatrix}$	Find(x,y)=

Find

MinErr -

- 1 (<, >, ≤, ≥),
- 2 ≠.
- 3 a < x < c (x < c) * (x > a).
((x > a) (x < c)), (x > a) + (x < c).

MathCad

(
)

MathCAD

P:=Minimize(< >,< >),

P:=Maximize(< >,< >),

P –

1:

$$f(x,y) = (x+2)^2 + y^2 + 3.$$

	MathCAD	
1	$f(x,y) := x^2 + y^2 + 3$	$f(x,y) := (x+2)^2 + y^2 + 3$
2	$x := 1 \quad y := 1$	$x := 1 \quad y := 1$
3	$P := \text{Minimize}(f,x,y)$	$P := \text{Minimize}(f,x,y)$
4	$P = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 9.064 \cdot 10^{-9} \end{bmatrix}$	$P =$
5	$f(-2,0) = 3$	$f(-2,0) =$

2:

$$z(x) = x^5 - x - 7x + 3$$

$7x + 3$

	MathCAD	
1	$z(x) := x^5 - x - 7x + 3$	$z(x) := x^5 - x - 7x + 3$

		$7x+3$	$7*x+3$
2	-	$x:=0$	$x:0$
3	-	$P:=\text{Maximize}(z,x)$	$P:\text{Maximize}(z,x)$
4	-	$P = -0.429$	$P =$
5		$z(P)=5$	$z(P)=$

3:

$$f(x,y) = x^2 + y^2$$

$$x \in [-10, 10] \quad y \in [10, 20].$$

:

		MathCAD	
1		$f(x,y) := x^2 + y^2$	$f(x,y): x^2 + y^2$
2	-	$x:=1 \quad y:=1$	$x:1 \quad y:1$
3		Given	Given
4		$x -10$ $x 10$ $y 10$ $y 20$	$x \ll\text{Ctrl} + 0\gg -10$ $x \ll\text{Ctrl} + 9\gg 10$ $y \ll\text{Ctrl} + 0\gg 10$ $y \ll\text{Ctrl} + 9\gg 20$
5		$P:=\text{Minimize}(f,x,y)$	$P:\text{Minimize}(f,x,y)$
6	-	$P = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix}$	$P =$
7		$f(0,10)=100$	$f(0,10)=$

MathCAD 13

rkfixed (h⁵ (h -

Z:=rkfixed(y,x1,x2,npoints,D),

y -
x1 -
x2 -
npoints -
D -

MathCad.

1 $y'' + 3y = 0, y(0) = 1, y'(0) = 0$

D.

$$\begin{cases} y' = y' \\ y'' = -3y \end{cases}$$

$$y' = y_1; y = y_0, \quad D = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ -3 \cdot y_0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} y(0) \\ y'(0) \end{bmatrix}, \quad y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

2 $y'' + 3y = x^2 + 3, y(0) = 1, y'(0) = 0.$

$$, D = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ x^2 + 3 - 3 \cdot y_0 \end{bmatrix},$$

, 1.

3

$$y''' + 2y'' + \sin xy' - xy = 13, y(0) = 1, y'(0) = 0, y''(0) = -1.$$

$$, D = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ 13 - 2 \cdot y_2 - \sin x \cdot y_1 + x \cdot y_0 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$: y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

(- rkfixed Z (+1) n) Z -
:
, - ,
- .

$$y'' = -y' + 2y,$$

$$y(0) = 1, y'(0) = 3.$$

_____ :

rkfixed.

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} -$$

x1=0, x2=2 – ,
npoints=400– ,

$$D(x, y) = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ -y_1 + 2 \cdot y_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

MathCad

«[»

MathCAD:

$$y := \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$D(x, y) := \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ -y_1 + 2 \cdot y_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Z := rkfixed(y, 0, 2, 400, D)

– 400

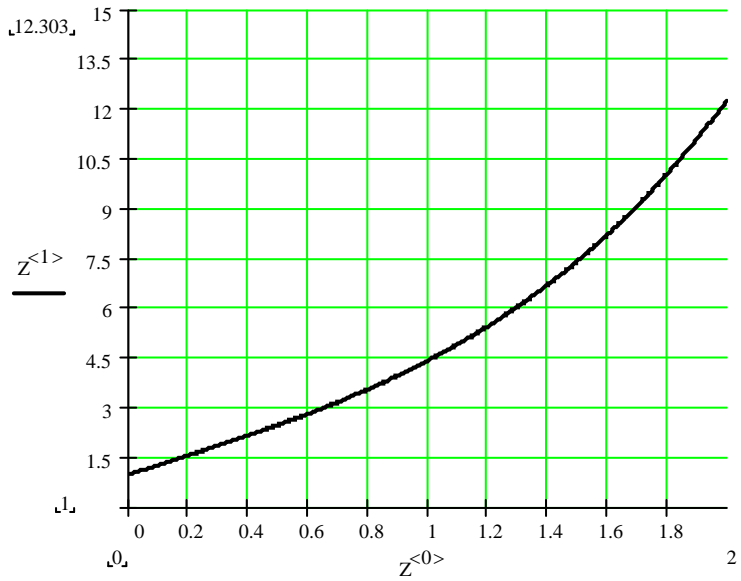
[0; 2], –

	0	1	2	
24	0.12	1.355	2.928	▲
25	0.125	1.369	2.927	
26	0.13	1.384	2.926	
27	0.135	1.399	2.925	
28	0.14	1.413	2.925	
29	0.145	1.428	2.924	
30	0.15	1.443	2.924	
31	0.155	1.457	2.924	
32	0.16	1.472	2.924	
33	0.165	1.486	2.924	
34	0.17	1.501	2.925	
35	0.175	1.516	2.925	
36	0.18	1.53	2.926	
37	0.185	1.545	2.926	
38	0.19	1.56	2.927	
39	0.195	1.574	2.928	▼

Z =

«Ctrl + 6»),

Z<0> (,
- Z<1>.



MathCad.

..

-										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	25
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10
2	21	22	23	24	25	1	2	3	4	20
3	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	5
4	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	15
5	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	25
6	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10
7	21	22	23	24	25	1	2	3	4	20
8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	5
9	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	15

WORD

1

x

1	$3 - \cos x^2$	14	$\ln(4 - \cos x)$
2	$e^{\sin(x+4)}$	15	$2.5 + \cos(x^2)$
3	$e^{\cos 2x}$	16	$y = \sin 2x + \cos^2 2x$
4	$2 + \ln(3 + \sin x)$	17	$e^{\cos(2+x)}$
5	$3 + \sin(4 + x^2)$	18	$2 - \sin(2\sqrt{x})$
6	$\ln(5 - \cos x)$	19	$y = e^{(1+\sin(x/2))}$
7	$e^{\sin(2x)}$	20	$\ln(3 + \sin(x/2))$
8	$1.5 + \cos(1 + 2x)$	21	$e^{\sin(x/2)}$
9	$\ln(4 + \sin(2x))$	22	$y = \ln(3 - \cos x^2)$
10	$2 + \cos(x)$	23	$2 - \sin(x^2 / 2)$
11	$3 \sin(e^x)$	24	$y = \sin 3x + \cos(x + 5)$
12	$1.1 + \cos(e^x)$	25	$2 + \sin(x)$
13	$2 + \sin(x^2)$		

2

1

:

1 (x1; y1), (x2; y2), (x3; y3), (x4; y4), 1,

$$= \frac{|y - y|}{y} \cdot 100\%$$

2 (x1; y1), (x2; y2), (x3; y3), (x4; y4), 1,

3

3

1 f(x) 1 dli. 2
df dli.

2 f(x) 1 d i.
df d i.

3 [x1, x4] f(x), -
f(x) -

4 (-

2),

5

4

[x_n, x_k]

f1,

f2.

	-			-			
		f ₁	f ₂	y(0)	y'(0)	x _n	x _k
1	$y'' + \pi y$	0	$1 - x^2 \sin x$	1	0	1	6
2	$y'' + 6y' + 8y$	0	$6x^2 + 3\cos x$	-1	0	-1	3
3	$y'' + \frac{y}{4}$	0	$(1-2x)e^x$	0	1	0	3
4	$y'' + 3y'$	0	$e^x \cos 2x$	0	-1	0	5
5	$y'' + 9y$	0	$5(x+2)^2$	0	3	0	5
6	$y'' - 3y' + 2y$	0	$(3x+7)e^{-2x}$	0	-3	0	2
7	$y'' + 4y$	0	$x^2 + x - 1$	3	0	3	10
8	$y'' + 9y$	0	$\cos 4x + 1$	-3	0	-3	3
9	$y'' + 3y' + 2y$	0	$(2x+5)e^{-2x}$	2	0	-2	2
10	$y'' - 6y' + 8y$	0	$4x^2 \sin x$	-2	0	-2	-1
11	$y'' - y'$	0	$(16-2x)e^{-x}$	0	2	3	6
12	$y'' + 4y$	0	$5x^2 - 1$	0	-2	0	9
13	$y'' - 9y' + 18y$	0	$4(1-x)e^{-x}$	4	0	4	5
14	$y'' + 4y$	0	$x - x^2 + 2\cos x$	-4	0	-4	4
15	$y'' + 6y$	0	$e^{x+2} \cos x$	0	4	0	5
16	$y'' + \pi^2 y$	0	$3x^2 + 2x$	1	0	1	6
17	$y'' - 3y' + 2y$	0	$(12-16x)e^x$	-1	0	2	3
18	$y'' + y'$	0	$3x^2 + 2\sqrt{x} + 1$	0	1	0	5
19	$y'' + 5y$	0	$(20x+14)e^{2x}$	0	-1	0	1
20	$y'' + 16y$	0	$x \cos x + 2$	0	3	0	6
21	$y'' + y$	0	$1 + \cos^3 x$	0	-3	0	7
22	$y'' - 3y'$	0	$(20x+14)e^{2x}$	3	0	0	1
23	$y'' - 6y' + 8y$	0	$12x^2 - 6x$	-3	0	0.5	1.5
24	$y'' - 3y' + 2y$	0	$49 - 24x^2$	2	0	3	4

25	$y''+y$	0	$3x^2+x-4$	-2	0	-2	7
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5

1 $f_1(x)$, , -
;

2 $f_2(x)$, ,
;

3 ,
-

8

	$f_1(x)$	$f_2(x)$
1	$x(1-x)$	$\sin x / \sqrt{x}$
2	$x^2(1+x)$	$\cos^2 x$
3	$x^3(1-x)$	$1/(1 + \cos^4 x)$
4	$x^4(1+x)$	$e^x \cos^2 x$
5	$x/(1+x^4)$	$e^{\sqrt{\cos x}}$
6	$(1-x^4)/x^4$	$\cos^2 x(1 + \cos x)$
7	$\sqrt{x}/(1-x)$	$\sqrt[3]{\sin x}$
8	$X \sqrt{x}/(1-x)$	$\cos 4x + 1$
9	$(1-x)^2 \sqrt{1+x}$	$(\sin x + \cos x)^2$
10	$x^2(\sqrt{1+x})$	$\sin(x)/(e^x + 1)$
11	$(1-x)^3 \sqrt{1-x}$	$e^{\sin^2 x}$
12	$3\sqrt[3]{(1+x)^2}$	$\sin^2 x + 2x$
13	$1/\sqrt{1+x^2}$	$\sqrt{1 - \sin x}$
14	$x^5 \sqrt{1+x^2}$	$\cos^5 x$

15	$x^3 \sqrt[3]{(1-x)^2}$	$\sin^2 x \cdot \cos^3 x$
16	$\sqrt[3]{1+x^4}$	$e^{\sin x} \cos x$
17	$x(1-x)^2$	$1/e^{\cos^2 x}$
18	$x^3(1-x)^2$	$1/(1+tgx)$
19	$x(1-x^3)$	$\sqrt{1-\sin^4 x}$
20	$x^3(1-x)^4$	$x \cos x$
21	$x(1+x)^4$	$\sin^3 x \cos x$
22	$x/(1+x^2)$	$e^{\cos x} \sin x$
23	$x^2(1-x^4)$	$e^{\cos x}$
24	$x^4(1-x)^2$	$\cos^4 x \sin^4 x$
25	$x(x^2-1)$	$\sqrt[3]{\sin x}$

1 MathCad 6.0 plus.

Windows 95.

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», 1997. -712 .

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160 84/16.

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